



**Interviews with 1,009 adult Americans conducted by telephone by ORC International on April 22-25, 2017. The margin of sampling error for results based on the total sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points.**

**This sample includes 509 interviews among landline respondents and 500 interviews among cell phone respondents.**

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**EMBARGOED FOR RELEASE:  
Thursday, April 27 at 9:00 p.m.**

Q25. Which comes closest to your view -- North Korea poses an immediate threat to the United States, North Korea poses a long-term threat to the U.S. but not an immediate threat, or North Korea does not pose a threat to the United States at all

	Apr. 22-25 <u>2017</u>	Apr. 5-7 <u>2013</u>	Mar. 15-17 <u>2013</u>	Dec. 17-19 <u>2010</u>	Apr. 3-5 <u>2009</u>	Oct. 13-15 <u>2006</u>
Immediate threat	37%	41%	28%	26%	25%	20%
Long-term threat	49%	41%	53%	56%	58%	64%
Not a threat at all	13%	16%	17%	16%	17%	13%
No opinion	1%	2%	3%	2%	*	2%

CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS

	Immediate <u>threat</u>	Long-term <u>threat</u>	Not a threat <u>at all</u>	No <u>opinion</u>
2004 Nov 19-21	20	60	15	5
2004 Jul 30-Aug 1	15	62	16	7
2003 Mar 14-15 *	23	63	12	2

\* Asked of a half sample.

Q26. If South Korea were attacked by North Korea, do you think the United States should use military troops to help defend South Korea, or not?

	Apr. 22-25 <u>2017</u>	Apr. 5-7 <u>2013</u>	Dec. 17-19 <u>2010</u>
Yes	67%	61%	57%
No	30%	36%	40%
No opinion	3%	3%	2%

CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
1994 Mar 25-27	45	46	9

Q27. As you may have heard, the U.S. Navy and the White House recently announced that a U.S. aircraft carrier was headed to waters off the Korean Peninsula, but the ship was not actually going to arrive in that area for two more weeks. Do you think this incident has undermined U.S. credibility, or not?

	Apr. 22-25 <u>2017</u>
Yes	42%
No	56%
No opinion	2%

Q28. In general, how concerned are you about the situation in Syria -- very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned, or not concerned at all?

	Apr. 22-25 <u>2017</u>	May 17-18 <u>2013</u>	Dec. 17-18 <u>2012</u>	Aug. 7-8 <u>2012</u>
Very concerned	51%	36%	34%	29%
Somewhat concerned	38%	43%	46%	43%
Not very concerned	5%	12%	10%	15%
Not concerned at all	5%	7%	8%	11%
No opinion	*	2%	1%	1%

Q29. In the conflict in Syria, do you think the main goal of the U.S. policy should be to:  
(ROTATE FIRST THREE)

	Apr. 22-25 <u>2017</u>
Support the rebels attempting to overthrow the government	7%
Support all efforts to defeat ISIS in the country regardless of who else is involved	45%
Support efforts to distribute humanitarian aid	33%
None of these (vol.)	5%
All of these (vol.)	8%
No opinion	2%

Q29a. Thinking about Russia, do you consider Russia an ally of the United States, friendly but not an ally, unfriendly, or an enemy of the United States?

	Apr. 22-25 <u>2017</u>	July 29-31 <u>2016 (RV)</u>
Ally	8%	8%
Friendly	33%	31%
Unfriendly	32%	37%
Enemy	25%	21%
No opinion	2%	3%

FOR COMPARISON:

For each of the following countries, please say whether you consider it an ally of the United States, friendly, but not an ally, unfriendly, or an enemy of the United States. (RANDOM ORDER)

**Russia**

	<u>Ally</u>	<u>Friendly</u>	<u>Unfriendly</u>	<u>Enemy</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
May 2-4, 2014	6%	15%	52%	25%	2%
May 24-26, 2011	16%	45%	28%	9%	2%

CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS

	<u>Ally</u>	<u>Friendly</u>	<u>Unfriendly</u>	<u>Enemy</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2003 Apr 22-23	15	50	20	10	5
2003 Mar 14-15*	23	44	25	5	3
2001 Apr 20-22	11	45	25	13	6
2000 May 18-21	12	49	22	11	6
2000 Mar 17-19	9	34	26	14	17
1999 Apr 13	2	44	27	5	22

Q30. U.S. intelligence agencies have said that they believe the Russian government attempted to influence the outcome of the U.S. presidential election last year through hacking of political campaigns and the release of selected information. If this assessment is correct, do you think that would be a crisis for the United States, a major problem, a minor problem, or not a problem at all? (ASKED OF HALF SAMPLE. RESULTS BASED ON 512 INTERVIEWS IN VERSION A. SAMPLING ERROR: +/- 4.5 PERCENTAGE POINTS.)

	Apr. 22-25 <u>2017</u>	Jan. 12-15 <u>2017</u>
Crisis	16%	17%
Major problem	46%	48%
Minor problem	24%	24%
Not a problem at all	13%	11%
No opinion	1%	1%

Q31. The FBI has begun an investigation into contacts between Trump campaign associates and Russian operatives. If this investigation reveals improper contacts between these associates and Russian operatives, do you think that would be a crisis for the United States, a major problem, a minor problem, or not a problem at all? (ASKED OF HALF SAMPLE. RESULTS BASED ON 497 INTERVIEWS IN VERSION B. SAMPLING ERROR: +/- 4.5 PERCENTAGE POINTS.)

	Apr. 22-25 <u>2017</u>
Crisis	18%
Major problem	40%
Minor problem	29%
Not a problem at all	11%
No opinion	1%

Q32. How likely do you think it is that the intelligence agencies' assessment that Russia attempted to influence the U.S. election is correct – extremely likely, very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely? (ASKED OF HALF SAMPLE. RESULTS BASED ON 512 INTERVIEWS IN VERSION A. SAMPLING ERROR: +/- 4.5 PERCENTAGE POINTS.)

	<u>Extremely likely</u>	<u>Very likely</u>	<u>Somewhat likely</u>	<u>Not too likely</u>	<u>Not at all likely</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
April 22-25, 2017	27%	19%	32%	9%	11%	2%
March 1-4, 2017	32%	17%	21%	14%	16%	1%
January 12-15, 2017	24%	19%	32%	13%	11%	*

Q32a. How likely do you think it is that Trump campaign associates and Russian operatives had improper contacts – extremely likely, very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely? (ASKED OF HALF SAMPLE. RESULTS BASED ON 497 INTERVIEWS IN VERSION B. SAMPLING ERROR: +/- 4.5 PERCENTAGE POINTS.)

	<u>Extremely likely</u>	<u>Very likely</u>	<u>Somewhat likely</u>	<u>Not too likely</u>	<u>Not at all likely</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
April 22-25, 2017	25%	20%	27%	16%	11%	2%

## **METHODOLOGY**

A total of 1,009 adults were interviewed by telephone nationwide by live interviewers calling both landline and cell phones. Among the entire sample, 31% described themselves as Democrats, 27% described themselves as Republicans, and 42% described themselves as independents or members of another party.

All respondents were asked questions concerning basic demographics, and the entire sample was weighted to reflect national Census figures for gender, race, age, education, region of country, and telephone usage.

Crosstabs on the following pages only include results for subgroups with enough unweighted cases to produce a sampling error of +/- 8.5 percentage points or less. Some subgroups represent too small a share of the national population to produce crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. Interviews were conducted among these subgroups, but results for groups with a sampling error larger than +/-8.5 percentage points are not displayed and instead are denoted with "NA".

Question 25

Which comes closest to your view -- North Korea poses an immediate threat to the United States, North Korea poses a long-term threat to the U.S. but not an immediate threat, or North Korea does not pose a threat to the United States at all?

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voter	
Immediate threat	37%	36%	39%	37%	38%	35%	
Long-term threat	49%	46%	51%	52%	43%	51%	
No threat	13%	18%	8%	10%	18%	13%	
No opinion	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-3.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.0	

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 45	45 and Older
Immediate threat	37%	31%	37%	37%	46%	32%	41%
Long-term threat	49%	52%	49%	50%	43%	52%	46%
No threat	13%	15%	14%	11%	10%	15%	11%
No opinion	1%	2%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-8.0	+/-7.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.0	+/-3.5

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	College Grad	Non College Grad	White College Grad	White Non College Grad
Immediate threat	37%	40%	33%	34%	39%	33%	38%
Long-term threat	49%	46%	53%	53%	47%	58%	49%
No threat	13%	14%	14%	12%	13%	8%	11%
No opinion	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.0	+/-4.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0

  

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Mod-erate	Conser-vative
Immediate threat	37%	36%	37%	39%	35%	33%	42%
Long-term threat	49%	49%	48%	50%	50%	53%	44%
No threat	13%	14%	14%	10%	14%	13%	12%
No opinion	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-5.0

  

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Immediate threat	37%	37%	38%	36%	38%	39%	38%	41%
Long-term threat	49%	52%	48%	47%	49%	49%	49%	49%
No threat	13%	10%	13%	15%	13%	12%	12%	9%
No opinion	1%	2%	1%	2%	*	*	1%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-7.0

  

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Trump Approve	Trump Disapprove	Congress Support Dem	Congress Support Rep
Immediate threat	37%	36%	39%	40%	35%	36%	39%
Long-term threat	49%	50%	48%	46%	50%	50%	49%
No threat	13%	14%	11%	12%	14%	13%	11%
No opinion	1%	1%	1%	2%	*	1%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5

\* percentage less than 1%



Question 26

If South Korea were attacked by North Korea, do you think the United States should use military troops to help defend South Korea, or not?

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voter		
Yes	67%	73%	63%	75%	54%	68%		
No	30%	26%	33%	22%	44%	28%		
No opinion	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	3%		
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-3.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.0		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 45	45 and Older
Yes	67%	60%	66%	74%	72%	60%	73%
No	30%	38%	30%	24%	25%	36%	24%
No opinion	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-8.0	+/-7.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.0	+/-3.5

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	College Grad	Non College Grad	White College Grad	White Non College Grad
Yes	67%	62%	70%	76%	63%	77%	73%
No	30%	36%	26%	22%	33%	21%	22%
No opinion	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.0	+/-4.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0

  

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Mod-erate	Conser-vative
Yes	67%	61%	68%	74%	54%	67%	76%
No	30%	34%	31%	23%	43%	30%	21%
No opinion	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-5.0

  

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Yes	67%	69%	67%	65%	70%	66%	72%	62%
No	30%	29%	31%	31%	27%	32%	25%	34%
No opinion	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-7.0

  

	Total	Lean Demo-cratic	Lean Repub-lican	Trump Approve	Trump Disapprove	Congress Support Dem	Congress Support Rep
Yes	67%	62%	74%	77%	60%	60%	76%
No	30%	34%	24%	21%	37%	36%	21%
No opinion	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 27

As you may have heard, the U.S. Navy and the White House recently announced that a U.S. aircraft carrier was headed to waters off the Korean Peninsula, but the ship was not actually going to arrive in that area for two more weeks. Do you think this incident has undermined U.S. credibility, or not?

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voter		
Yes	42%	37%	47%	35%	57%	42%		
No	56%	63%	50%	63%	41%	56%		
No opinion	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%		
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-3.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.0		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 45	45 and Older
Yes	42%	52%	43%	38%	34%	48%	38%
No	56%	48%	56%	59%	62%	52%	59%
No opinion	2%	*	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-8.0	+/-7.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.0	+/-3.5

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	College Grad	Non College Grad	White College Grad	White Non College Grad
Yes	42%	46%	40%	44%	42%	41%	32%
No	56%	52%	58%	54%	56%	57%	66%
No opinion	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.0	+/-4.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0

  

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep-endent	Repub-lican	Lib-eral	Mod-erate	Conser-vative
Yes	42%	66%	42%	15%	66%	48%	19%
No	56%	31%	57%	83%	33%	50%	78%
No opinion	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-5.0

  

	Total	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Yes	42%	43%	32%	42%	50%	51%	38%	35%
No	56%	55%	66%	55%	49%	48%	60%	62%
No opinion	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-7.0

  

	Total	Lean Demo-crat	Lean Repub-lican	Trump Approve	Trump Disapprove	Congress Support Dem	Congress Support Rep
Yes	42%	65%	17%	15%	63%	65%	16%
No	56%	34%	81%	82%	35%	34%	82%
No opinion	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 28

In general, how concerned are you about the situation in Syria -- very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned, or not concerned at all?

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voter		
Very concerned	51%	43%	59%	51%	52%	51%		
Somewhat concerned	38%	41%	35%	39%	34%	38%		
Not very concerned	5%	7%	4%	7%	3%	5%		
Not concerned at all	5%	10%	1%	3%	10%	5%		
No opinion	*	*	1%	*	1%	*		
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-3.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.0		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 45	45 and Older
Very concerned	51%	51%	51%	50%	52%	53%	50%
Somewhat concerned	38%	36%	40%	39%	37%	35%	40%
Not very concerned	5%	6%	5%	6%	3%	6%	5%
Not concerned at all	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	5%
No opinion	*	*	*	1%	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-8.0	+/-7.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.0	+/-3.5

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	College Grad	Non College Grad	White College Grad	White Non College Grad
Very concerned	51%	52%	49%	54%	49%	56%	48%
Somewhat concerned	38%	35%	41%	39%	38%	36%	41%
Not very concerned	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%
Not concerned at all	5%	7%	4%	2%	7%	1%	3%
No opinion	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.0	+/-4.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0

  

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very concerned	51%	55%	55%	42%	58%	50%	48%
Somewhat concerned	38%	36%	35%	44%	33%	39%	40%
Not very concerned	5%	4%	5%	7%	2%	6%	7%
Not concerned at all	5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	5%	5%
No opinion	*	1%	1%	*	1%	*	*
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-5.0

  

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Very concerned	51%	53%	51%	47%	56%	49%	51%	55%
Somewhat concerned	38%	39%	38%	40%	33%	38%	39%	38%
Not very concerned	5%	3%	8%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%
Not concerned at all	5%	4%	3%	8%	4%	8%	3%	2%
No opinion	*	1%	*	*	1%	1%	*	*
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-7.0

  

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Trump Approve	Trump Disapprove	Congress Support Dem	Congress Support Rep
Very concerned	51%	57%	45%	49%	53%	55%	48%
Somewhat concerned	38%	35%	41%	39%	37%	36%	41%
Not very concerned	5%	4%	7%	7%	4%	4%	6%
Not concerned at all	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%
No opinion	*	*	1%	1%	*	*	*
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 29

In the conflict in Syria, do you think the main goal of U.S. policy should be to: Support the rebels attempting to overthrow the government OR Support all efforts to defeat ISIS in the country, regardless of who else is involved OR Support efforts to distribute humanitarian aid

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voter
Support rebels	7%	8%	5%	7%	7%	7%
Support efforts to defeat ISIS	45%	50%	40%	49%	37%	46%
Support humanitarian aid	33%	27%	39%	30%	38%	33%
None of these	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%
All of these	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	8%
No opinion	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-3.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.0

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 45	45 and Older
Support rebels	7%	9%	6%	5%	7%	8%	5%
Support efforts to defeat ISIS	45%	37%	48%	47%	51%	39%	50%
Support humanitarian aid	33%	39%	34%	31%	26%	39%	29%
None of these	5%	7%	2%	6%	6%	6%	5%
All of these	8%	7%	10%	8%	6%	7%	9%
No opinion	2%	1%	*	2%	4%	1%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-8.0	+/-7.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.0	+/-3.5

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	College Grad	Non College Grad	White College Grad	White Non College Grad
Support rebels	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%
Support efforts to defeat ISIS	45%	46%	44%	39%	48%	39%	54%
Support humanitarian aid	33%	31%	35%	40%	30%	40%	26%
None of these	5%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%
All of these	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	7%
No opinion	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.0	+/-4.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Support rebels	7%	9%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%
Support efforts to defeat ISIS	45%	34%	40%	64%	32%	42%	59%
Support humanitarian aid	33%	40%	36%	21%	52%	34%	17%
None of these	5%	4%	8%	3%	4%	4%	8%
All of these	8%	11%	8%	4%	5%	11%	6%
No opinion	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-5.0

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Support rebels	7%	9%	8%	4%	8%	8%	6%	4%
Support efforts to defeat ISIS	45%	40%	46%	47%	44%	43%	47%	45%
Support humanitarian aid	33%	34%	32%	31%	37%	36%	30%	34%
None of these	5%	3%	3%	12%	1%	4%	5%	7%
All of these	8%	12%	8%	5%	8%	6%	11%	7%
No opinion	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-7.0

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Trump Approve	Trump Disapprove	Congress Support Dem	Congress Support Rep
Support rebels	7%	8%	6%	5%	8%	8%	6%
Support efforts to defeat ISIS	45%	33%	59%	62%	31%	34%	60%
Support humanitarian aid	33%	44%	21%	21%	43%	43%	21%
None of these	5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%
All of these	8%	10%	6%	5%	9%	8%	5%
No opinion	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 29A

Thinking about Russia, do you consider Russia an ally of the United States, friendly but not an ally, unfriendly, or an enemy of the United States?

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voter		
Ally	8%	9%	7%	9%	8%	8%		
Friendly	33%	35%	31%	33%	33%	33%		
Unfriendly	32%	32%	32%	36%	25%	32%		
Enemy	25%	23%	27%	21%	32%	25%		
No opinion	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%		
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-3.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.0		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 45	45 and Older
Ally	8%	10%	9%	9%	4%	11%	6%
Friendly	33%	40%	35%	28%	26%	39%	28%
Unfriendly	32%	32%	28%	33%	35%	31%	33%
Enemy	25%	16%	27%	28%	33%	18%	31%
No opinion	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-8.0	+/-7.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.0	+/-3.5

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	College Grad	Non College Grad	White College Grad	White Non College Grad
Ally	8%	12%	6%	3%	10%	2%	12%
Friendly	33%	32%	33%	27%	36%	27%	36%
Unfriendly	32%	28%	36%	43%	26%	48%	29%
Enemy	25%	27%	23%	26%	24%	22%	20%
No opinion	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.0	+/-4.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0

  

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Ally	8%	2%	10%	13%	3%	9%	9%
Friendly	33%	24%	33%	43%	34%	29%	38%
Unfriendly	32%	32%	33%	29%	34%	30%	34%
Enemy	25%	41%	22%	12%	29%	30%	17%
No opinion	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-5.0

  

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Ally	8%	5%	9%	10%	8%	8%	8%	9%
Friendly	33%	33%	33%	30%	37%	32%	34%	33%
Unfriendly	32%	34%	33%	32%	28%	30%	34%	33%
Enemy	25%	28%	22%	26%	25%	29%	23%	22%
No opinion	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-7.0

  

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Trump Approve	Trump Disapprove	Congress Support Dem	Congress Support Rep
Ally	8%	4%	11%	11%	6%	5%	11%
Friendly	33%	27%	41%	43%	25%	27%	42%
Unfriendly	32%	32%	32%	31%	33%	32%	30%
Enemy	25%	35%	13%	14%	35%	35%	13%
No opinion	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-4.5

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 30

U.S. intelligence agencies have said that they believe the Russian government attempted to influence the outcome of the U.S. presidential election last year through hacking of political campaigns and the release of selected information. If this assessment is correct, do you think that would be a crisis for the United States, a major problem, a minor problem, or not a problem at all?

Base = Half Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voter		
Crisis	16%	9%	23%	15%	21%	17%		
Major problem	46%	45%	47%	43%	48%	45%		
Minor problem	24%	26%	22%	26%	19%	24%		
Not a problem at all	13%	20%	8%	15%	12%	14%		
No opinion	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%		
Sampling Error	+/-4.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.0	+/-5.0	+/-8.5	+/-4.5		
	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 45	45 and Older	
Crisis	16%	N/A	N/A	14%	17%	18%	16%	
Major problem	46%	N/A	N/A	48%	43%	44%	46%	
Minor problem	24%	N/A	N/A	29%	24%	23%	25%	
Not a problem at all	13%	N/A	N/A	9%	15%	15%	12%	
No opinion	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	1%	*	1%	
Sampling Error	+/-4.5			+/-8.0	+/-7.0	+/-8.5	+/-5.0	
	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	College Grad	Non College Grad	White College Grad	White Non College Grad	
Crisis	16%	19%	13%	23%	14%	19%	13%	
Major problem	46%	44%	49%	46%	46%	47%	41%	
Minor problem	24%	29%	20%	17%	26%	18%	30%	
Not a problem at all	13%	9%	17%	13%	13%	14%	15%	
No opinion	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
Sampling Error	+/-4.5	+/-7.0	+/-6.5	+/-7.0	+/-5.5	+/-8.0	+/-7.0	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Crisis	16%	31%	11%	7%	N/A	21%	9%	
Major problem	46%	55%	50%	30%	N/A	47%	34%	
Minor problem	24%	13%	24%	35%	N/A	23%	33%	
Not a problem at all	13%	1%	15%	26%	N/A	9%	23%	
No opinion	1%	*	*	2%	N/A	*	1%	
Sampling Error	+/-4.5	+/-7.5	+/-7.0	+/-8.0		+/-7.0	+/-7.0	
	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Crisis	16%	N/A	N/A	11%	N/A	22%	14%	N/A
Major problem	46%	N/A	N/A	48%	N/A	44%	47%	N/A
Minor problem	24%	N/A	N/A	27%	N/A	23%	22%	N/A
Not a problem at all	13%	N/A	N/A	14%	N/A	11%	16%	N/A
No opinion	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	N/A	*	1%	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-4.5			+/-7.5		+/-8.0	+/-6.5	
	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Trump Approve	Trump Disapprove	Congress Support Dem	Congress Support Rep	
Crisis	16%	25%	6%	4%	26%	24%	6%	
Major problem	46%	56%	31%	37%	53%	59%	34%	
Minor problem	24%	16%	35%	30%	18%	15%	32%	
Not a problem at all	13%	3%	28%	28%	3%	2%	26%	
No opinion	1%	*	2%	2%	*	*	1%	
Sampling Error	+/-4.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 31

The FBI has begun an investigation into contacts between Trump campaign associates and Russian operatives. If this investigation reveals improper contacts between these associates and Russian operatives, do you think that would be a crisis for the United States, a major problem, a minor problem, or not a problem at all?

Base = Half Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voter
Crisis	18%	19%	18%	18%	20%	20%
Major problem	40%	36%	45%	39%	39%	39%
Minor problem	29%	32%	27%	30%	30%	30%
Not a problem at all	11%	14%	9%	12%	11%	11%
No opinion	1%	*	1%	*	*	*
Sampling Error	+/-4.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-8.5	+/-4.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 45	45 and Older
Crisis	18%	N/A	N/A	14%	11%	22%	16%
Major problem	40%	N/A	N/A	49%	45%	35%	44%
Minor problem	29%	N/A	N/A	23%	27%	34%	27%
Not a problem at all	11%	N/A	N/A	14%	16%	10%	13%
No opinion	1%	N/A	N/A	*	1%	*	*
Sampling Error	+/-4.5			+/-8.0	+/-7.5	+/-8.5	+/-5.0

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	College Grad	Non College Grad	White College Grad	White Non College Grad
Crisis	18%	16%	21%	30%	14%	25%	14%
Major problem	40%	42%	35%	34%	43%	37%	41%
Minor problem	29%	34%	30%	27%	32%	32%	30%
Not a problem at all	11%	8%	14%	9%	12%	6%	15%
No opinion	1%	*	*	*	*	1%	*
Sampling Error	+/-4.5	+/-7.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.0	+/-8.0	+/-7.0

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Crisis	18%	36%	12%	7%	N/A	21%	7%
Major problem	40%	50%	41%	28%	N/A	44%	33%
Minor problem	29%	11%	34%	44%	N/A	28%	37%
Not a problem at all	11%	3%	11%	20%	N/A	7%	23%
No opinion	1%	*	1%	*	N/A	*	*
Sampling Error	+/-4.5	+/-7.5	+/-7.0	+/-8.0		+/-7.0	+/-7.5

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Crisis	18%	N/A	N/A	16%	N/A	21%	19%	N/A
Major problem	40%	N/A	N/A	44%	N/A	39%	41%	N/A
Minor problem	29%	N/A	N/A	26%	N/A	24%	30%	N/A
Not a problem at all	11%	N/A	N/A	13%	N/A	15%	9%	N/A
No opinion	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	N/A	1%	1%	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-4.5			+/-7.5		+/-8.0	+/-6.5	

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Trump Approve	Trump Disapprove	Congress Support Dem	Congress Support Rep
Crisis	18%	32%	6%	5%	31%	32%	6%
Major problem	40%	47%	31%	29%	52%	47%	29%
Minor problem	29%	17%	45%	44%	13%	16%	46%
Not a problem at all	11%	5%	18%	22%	3%	3%	19%
No opinion	1%	*	*	*	1%	1%	*
Sampling Error	+/-4.5	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 32

How likely do you think it is that the intelligence agencies' assessment that Russia attempted to influence the U.S. election is correct: extremely likely, very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely?

Base = Half Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voter		
Extremely likely	27%	32%	23%	26%	31%	29%		
Very likely	19%	18%	20%	19%	20%	19%		
Somewhat likely	32%	28%	35%	32%	30%	29%		
Not too likely	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%		
Not at all likely	11%	13%	10%	13%	10%	13%		
No opinion	2%	*	3%	1%	1%	1%		
Sampling Error	+/-4.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.0	+/-5.0	+/-8.5	+/-4.5		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 45	45 and Older
Extremely likely	27%	N/A	N/A	26%	29%	26%	29%
Very likely	19%	N/A	N/A	22%	19%	19%	20%
Somewhat likely	32%	N/A	N/A	24%	32%	36%	27%
Not too likely	9%	N/A	N/A	14%	7%	6%	12%
Not at all likely	11%	N/A	N/A	15%	11%	11%	12%
No opinion	2%	N/A	N/A	*	3%	1%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-4.5			+/-8.0	+/-7.0	+/-8.5	+/-5.0

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	College Grad	Non College Grad	White College Grad	White Non College Grad
Extremely likely	27%	25%	30%	38%	23%	36%	20%
Very likely	19%	20%	21%	21%	19%	24%	17%
Somewhat likely	32%	36%	29%	25%	35%	20%	37%
Not too likely	9%	11%	6%	6%	10%	9%	9%
Not at all likely	11%	7%	14%	8%	13%	9%	15%
No opinion	2%	1%	*	2%	1%	2%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-4.5	+/-7.0	+/-6.5	+/-7.0	+/-5.5	+/-8.0	+/-7.0

  

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Extremely likely	27%	47%	24%	9%	N/A	34%	10%
Very likely	19%	24%	19%	13%	N/A	16%	21%
Somewhat likely	32%	20%	32%	44%	N/A	34%	37%
Not too likely	9%	4%	10%	12%	N/A	6%	15%
Not at all likely	11%	4%	11%	21%	N/A	8%	15%
No opinion	2%	1%	3%	1%	N/A	1%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-4.5	+/-7.5	+/-7.0	+/-8.0		+/-7.0	+/-7.0

  

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Extremely likely	27%	N/A	N/A	22%	N/A	35%	27%	N/A
Very likely	19%	N/A	N/A	25%	N/A	23%	17%	N/A
Somewhat likely	32%	N/A	N/A	28%	N/A	27%	35%	N/A
Not too likely	9%	N/A	N/A	10%	N/A	6%	8%	N/A
Not at all likely	11%	N/A	N/A	13%	N/A	9%	12%	N/A
No opinion	2%	N/A	N/A	2%	N/A	*	1%	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-4.5			+/-7.5		+/-8.0	+/-6.5	

  

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Trump Approve	Trump Disapprove	Congress Support Dem	Congress Support Rep
Extremely likely	27%	40%	9%	10%	41%	40%	10%
Very likely	19%	21%	15%	13%	24%	23%	12%
Somewhat likely	32%	27%	41%	39%	25%	25%	43%
Not too likely	9%	4%	15%	15%	4%	4%	14%
Not at all likely	11%	7%	18%	21%	5%	7%	18%
No opinion	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-4.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.0	+/-6.5

\* percentage less than 1%



CNN/ORC International Poll -- April 22 to 25, 2017

Question 32A

How likely do you think it is that Trump campaign associates and Russian operatives had improper contacts - extremely likely, very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely?

Base = Half Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voter
Extremely likely	25%	19%	31%	22%	30%	26%
Very likely	20%	18%	22%	20%	21%	21%
Somewhat likely	27%	29%	24%	27%	26%	24%
Not too likely	16%	18%	14%	18%	15%	17%
Not at all likely	11%	15%	7%	13%	7%	11%
No opinion	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-4.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-8.5	+/-4.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 45	45 and Older
Extremely likely	25%	N/A	N/A	23%	23%	24%	25%
Very likely	20%	N/A	N/A	19%	19%	21%	19%
Somewhat likely	27%	N/A	N/A	22%	23%	32%	22%
Not too likely	16%	N/A	N/A	26%	13%	14%	19%
Not at all likely	11%	N/A	N/A	9%	21%	7%	14%
No opinion	2%	N/A	N/A	*	*	1%	*
Sampling Error	+/-4.5			+/-8.0	+/-7.5	+/-8.5	+/-5.0

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	College Grad	Non College Grad	White College Grad	White Non College Grad
Extremely likely	25%	22%	28%	33%	21%	30%	18%
Very likely	20%	25%	17%	20%	20%	21%	19%
Somewhat likely	27%	28%	25%	22%	30%	21%	30%
Not too likely	16%	19%	14%	12%	18%	14%	19%
Not at all likely	11%	6%	13%	10%	11%	12%	13%
No opinion	2%	*	1%	2%	*	2%	*
Sampling Error	+/-4.5	+/-7.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.0	+/-8.0	+/-7.0

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Extremely likely	25%	48%	18%	9%	N/A	26%	12%
Very likely	20%	31%	19%	8%	N/A	24%	11%
Somewhat likely	27%	15%	33%	31%	N/A	28%	28%
Not too likely	16%	4%	16%	31%	N/A	14%	27%
Not at all likely	11%	2%	11%	20%	N/A	7%	21%
No opinion	2%	*	4%	1%	N/A	1%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-4.5	+/-7.5	+/-7.0	+/-8.0		+/-7.0	+/-7.5

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Extremely likely	25%	N/A	N/A	21%	N/A	27%	26%	N/A
Very likely	20%	N/A	N/A	22%	N/A	20%	21%	N/A
Somewhat likely	27%	N/A	N/A	27%	N/A	25%	27%	N/A
Not too likely	16%	N/A	N/A	15%	N/A	19%	13%	N/A
Not at all likely	11%	N/A	N/A	13%	N/A	7%	12%	N/A
No opinion	2%	N/A	N/A	2%	N/A	3%	2%	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-4.5			+/-7.5		+/-8.0	+/-6.5	

	Total	Lean Democrat	Lean Republican	Trump Approve	Trump Disapprove	Congress Support Dem	Congress Support Rep
Extremely likely	25%	42%	9%	6%	43%	41%	10%
Very likely	20%	30%	10%	10%	29%	28%	10%
Somewhat likely	27%	21%	32%	31%	22%	23%	32%
Not too likely	16%	4%	30%	30%	3%	4%	28%
Not at all likely	11%	3%	18%	21%	2%	3%	18%
No opinion	2%	*	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-4.5	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5

\* percentage less than 1%