

Interviews with 1,025 adult Americans conducted by telephone by ORC International on March 1-4, 2017. The margin of sampling error for results based on the total sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points.

This sample includes 509 interviews among landline respondents and 516 interviews among cell phone respondents.

EMBARGOED FOR RELEASE: March 17 at 6:00 a.m.

Q21. Thinking about the way the U.S. government deals with the issue of illegal immigration, which of the following policy goals should be the government's top priority: (RANDOM ORDER) [READ LIST

	March 1-4 2017	Sept. 1-4 N 2016	Nov. 27-Dec. <u>2015</u>	1 Sept. 4-8 2015
Deporting immigrants already in the U.S. illegally	13%	11%	13%	14%
Developing a plan to stop immigrants from entering the U.S. illegally	26%	36%	37%	39%
Developing a plan to allow those in the U.S. illegally who have jobs to become legal residents	60%	51%	49%	46%
No opinion	1%	2%	1%	1%

# (QUESTIONS 22 AND 23 ROTATED)

Q22. Do you think the government should attempt to deport all people currently living in the country illegally or should the government not attempt to do that?

	March 1-4	Sept. 1-4	Nov. 27-Dec.1
	<u>2017</u>	2016	<u>2015</u>
Should	27%	30%	35%
Should not	71%	66%	63%
No opinion	2%	4%	2%

Q23. Do you think the government should attempt to deport all people currently living in the country illegally who have been convicted of other crimes while living in the U.S., or should the government not attempt to do that?

	March 1-4	Sept. 1-4
	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Should	78%	83%
Should not	19%	15%
No opinion	3%	2%

Q23a. Thinking about the way that the U.S. goes about enforcing immigration policies, which of the following concerns you more: [READ LIST] (RANDOM ORDER)

March 1-4 2017

Deportation efforts will go too far and result in deportation of people who haven't committed serious crimes

58%

Deportation efforts won't go far enough and dangerous criminals will remain in the United States

40%

No opinion

2%

Q24. Now, thinking about how the U.S. government should treat illegal immigrants who have been in this country for a number of years, hold a job, speak English and are willing to pay any back taxes that they owe.

Would you favor or oppose a bill that allowed those immigrants to stay in this country rather than being deported and eventually allow them to apply for U.S. citizenship?

-3-

	March 1-4 <u>2017</u>	Sept. 1-4 2016	Jan. 31-Feb. 2 2014		
Favor	90%	88%	81%		
Oppose	9%	11%	17%		
No opinion	1%	*	2%		

## **METHODOLOGY**

A total of 1,025 adults were interviewed by telephone nationwide by live interviewers calling both landline and cell phones. Among the entire sample, 28% described themselves as Democrats, 25% described themselves as Republicans, and 47% described themselves as independents or members of another party.

All respondents were asked questions concerning basic demographics, and the entire sample was weighted to reflect national Census figures for gender, race, age, education, region of country, and telephone usage.

Crosstabs on the following pages only include results for subgroups with enough unweighted cases to produce a sampling error of  $\pm$ 0.5 percentage points or less. Some subgroups represent too small a share of the national population to produce crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. Interviews were conducted among these subgroups, but results for groups with a sampling error larger than  $\pm$ 0.5 percentage points are not displayed and instead are denoted with "NA".

-4-

Thinking about the way the U.S. government deals with the issue of illegal immigration, which of the following policy goals should be the governments top priority:

Deporting immigrants already in the U.S. illegally: Developing a plan to stop immigrants from entering the U.S. illegally: Developing a plan to allow those in the U.S. illegally who have jobs to become legal residents:

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women		Non-White			
Deport illegal immigrants Stop illegal entry Develop plan, legal residents No opinion Sampling Error	13% 26% 60% 1% +/-3.0	14% 32% 54% *	12% 21% 66% 1%	12% 31% 56% 1%	14% 17% 68% 1%			
bumping bilot	., 3.0	., 1.3	., 1.3 .,	3.5	, 0.0			
	Total	18- 34	49	50- 64	65+	Under 45	45 and Older	
Deport illegal immigrants Stop illegal entry Develop plan, legal residents No opinion Sampling Error	13% 26% 60% 1% +/-3.0	13% 19% 68% 1% +/-7.5	 11% 25% 62% 2% +/-7.5	15% 31% 53% *	13% 33% 53% 1% +/-5.5	 12% 19% 68% 1% +/-6.0	14% 33% 53% *	
	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	College Grad	Grad	White College Grad	Grad	
Deport illegal immigrants Stop illegal entry Develop plan, legal residents No opinion Sampling Error	13% 26% 60% 1% +/-3.0	13% 24% 61% 1% +/-5.0	14% 28% 58% *	8% 27% 63% 2% +/-4.5	148 268 598 *	7% 29% 62%	14% 32% 53% 1% +/-5.0	
	Total	Demo- crat	endent	lican	n eral	Mod- erate	Conser vative	9
Deport illegal immigrants Stop illegal entry Develop plan, legal residents No opinion Sampling Error	13% 26% 60% 1% +/-3.0	5% 13% 81% 1% +/-5.5	14% 26% 60% *	 21% 41% 37% 1% +/-6.0	68 178 5 768 5 18	9% 23% 68% 1% +/-5.0	21% 39% 39% 1% +/-5.0	-
	Total	Nortl east	west	South	West	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Deport illegal immigrants Stop illegal entry Develop plan, legal residents No opinion Sampling Error	13% 26% 60% 1% +/-3.0	10% 18% 71% 1% +/-6.5	11% 30% 58% * +/-6.5	15% 33% 51% 1% +/-5.0	14% 20% 64% 1% +/-6.5	 12% 21% 67% 1% +/-5.5	13% 28% 58% *	14% 35% 49% 2%
	Total	Lean Demo- crat	Lean Repub- T lican Sup	rump porter S	Non Supporter			
Deport illegal immigrants Stop illegal entry Develop plan, legal residents No opinion Sampling Error	13% 26% 60% 1% +/-3.0	5% 14% 81% 1% +/-4.5	21% 42% 36% 1% +/-4.5 +	24% 44% 31% 1% /-5.0	5% 15% 79% 1% +/-4.0			

<sup>\*</sup> percentage less than 1%  $\,$ 



Do you think the government should attempt to deport all people currently living in the country illegally or should the government not attempt to do that?

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White N	Non-White			
Should	 27%	 29%	 25%	28%	24%			
Should not	71%	69%	73%	70%	75%			
No opinion	2%	2%	2%	2%	*			
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5		-3.5 H	H/-6.0			
		18-	- 35-	50-		Under	45 and	
	Total	34	49	64	65+	45	Older	
Should	 27%	21%	 24%	35%	29%	21%	33%	
Should not	71%	79%	72%	63%	69%	78%	65%	
No opinion	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-7.5	+/-7.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.5	
							White	
					Non	White	Non	
		Under	\$50K	College	e College	e Colleg	e College	9
	Total	\$50K	or more	Grad	Grad	Grad	Grad 	_
Should	27%	28%	26%	21%	298	3 20%	32%	
Should not	71%	70%	73%	76%	698	3 77%	66%	
No opinion	2%	2%	1%	2%	2 8	3%	2%	
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-5.0	+/-5.0	
		Demo-	- Indep-	Repub	o- Lib-	Mod-	Conse	c-
	Total	crat				erate	vative	
Should	27%	13%	 27%	428		21%	44%	
Should not	71%	86%	71%	55%	86%	78%	53%	
No opinion	2%	1%	2%	3 %	1%	1%	3%	
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.0	+/-5.0	+/-5.0	
		Nort	h Mid-				Sub-	
	Total	east		South	West	Urban	urban	Rural
Should	27%	22%	31%	31%	22%	21%	26%	40%
Should not	71%	77%	68%	66%	77%	79%	72%	57%
No opinion	2%	2%	1%	. 3%	1%	*	3%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	⊦/ <b>-7.</b> 5
		Lean	Lean					
	Total	Demo-		rump	Non			
			lican Sup	borcer s	Supporter 			
Should	27%	14%	42%	49%	12%			
Should not	71%	85%	55%	47%	87%			
No opinion	2%	*	3%	4%	1%			
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5 +	/-5.0	+/-4.0			

<sup>\*</sup> percentage less than 1%

Do you think the government should attempt to deport all people currently living in the country illegally who have been convicted of other crimes while living in the U.S., or should the government not attempt to do that?

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White			
Should	 78%	83%	73%	80%	75%			
Should not	19%	14%	24%	18%	21%			
No opinion	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%			
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5		/-3.5	+/-6.0			
		18	- 35-	50-	_	Under	45 and	
	Total	34	49	64	65+	45	Older	
Should	78%	69%		82%	84%	72%	84%	
Should not	19%	27%	14%	18%	12%	24%	14%	
No opinion	3%	3%	4%	*	4%	4%	2%	
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-7.5	+/-7.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.5	
							White	<b>:</b>
					Non	White	Non	
		Under	\$50K	Colleg	ge College	e Colleg	e Colleg	je
	Total			Grad	Grad	Grad	Grad	
Should	 78%	 79%	 79%	718		 % 70%	 86%	-
Should not	19%	17%	20%	278	15	<b>%</b> 28%	12%	
No opinion	3%	3%	1%	2 8			2%	
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.	5 +/-5.0	+/-5.0	
		Demo	- Indep-	- Repu	ıb- Lib-	Mod-	Conse	er-
	Total	crat					vativ	
Should	78%	64%		 93		 80%	93%	
Should not	19%	33%			1% 36%	18%	5%	
No opinion	3%	3%			2% 4%	2%	2%	
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.	.0 +/-6.0	+/-5.0	+/-5.0	)
		Nort	h Mid-				Sub-	
	Total	east		South		Urban	urban	Rural
Should	78%	75%	84%	82%	70%	71%	82%	87%
Should not	19%	24%	13%	17%	24%	26%	17%	9%
No opinion	3%	1%	3%	1%	6%	3%	2%	4%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-7.5
		Lean	Lean					
		Demo-	Repub-	rump	Non			
	Total	crat	lican Sur	porter	Supporter			
Should	 78%	66%	93%	95%	67%			
Should not	19%	31%	5%	4%	30%			
No opinion	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%			
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5		-/-5.0	+/-4.0			
<u>-</u>		,						

<sup>\*</sup> percentage less than 1%

### Question 23A

Thinking about the way that the U.S. goes about enforcing immigration policies, which of the following concerns you more:

Deportation efforts will go too far and result in deportation of people who haven't committed serious crimes:

Deportation efforts won't go far enough and dangerous criminals will remain in the United States:

Base = Total Sample

			Total	Men	Women		Non-White			
Deportation efforts	too	far	 58%	 54%	62%	 55%	65%			
Deportation efforts			40%	44%	37%	43%	35%			
No opinion		-	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%			
Sampling Error		+	/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5 +/	/-3.5 +	-/-6.0			
				18-	- 35-	50-		Under	45 and	
			Total	34	49	64	65+ 	45 	Older	
Deportation efforts	too	far	58%	69%	57%	53%	49%	65%	52%	
Deportation efforts	not	enough	40%	30%	42%	44%	48%	34%	46%	
No opinion			2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	
Sampling Error		+	/-3.0	+/-7.5	+/-7.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.5	
									White	
							Non	White		
				Under	\$50K	College		-	_	е
			Total	\$50K	or more	Grad	Grad 	Grad 	Grad 	_
Deportation efforts	too	far	58%	61%	56%	67%	549	65%	50%	
Deportation efforts	not	enough	40%	36%	43%	32%	449	34%	48%	
No opinion			2%	3%	1%	1%	29	1%	3%	
Sampling Error		+	/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	5 +/-5.0	+/-5.0	
				Demo-	- Indep-	- Repub	- Lib-	Mod-	Conse	r-
			Total	crat	endent			erate		
Deportation efforts	too	far	 58%	80%	 61%	 29%		 64%	 29%	
Deportation efforts			40%	20%	38%	68%	16%	34%	68%	
No opinion			2%	1%	2%	3%	*	2%	3%	
Sampling Error		+	/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.0	+/-5.0	+/-5.0	
				North	n Mid-				Sub-	
			Total	east	west	South	West	Urban	urban	Rural
Deportation efforts	too	far	58%	66%	63%	49%	59%	66%	56%	50%
Deportation efforts			40%	32%	35%	49%	39%	34%	42%	45%
No opinion		-	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	*	2%	5%
Sampling Error		+	/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-7.5
				Lean	Lean					
				Demo-	Repub-	rump	Non			
			Total	crat	lican Sur	_	Supporter			
Deportation efforts	toc	far	 58%	80%	31%	 23%	81%			
Deportation efforts			40%	19%	66%	74%	18%			
No opinion			2%	1%	3%	3%	1%			
Sampling Error		+	/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	H/-5.0	+/-4.0			

<sup>\*</sup> percentage less than 1%  $\,$ 

Now, thinking about how the U.S. government should treat illegal immigrants who have been in this country for a number of years, hold a job, speak English and are willing to pay any back taxes that they owe. Would you favor or oppose a bill that allowed those immigrants to stay in this country rather than being deported and eventually allow them to apply for U.S. citizenship?

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White 1	Non-White			
Favor	90%	89%	91%	91%	90%			
Oppose	9%	10%	8%	9%	9%			
No opinion	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%			
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5 +/	-3.5	+/-6.0			
	ma±a1	18- 34	- 35- 49	50- 64	651	Under 45	45 and	
	Total	34	49 		65+ 	45	Older	
Favor	90%	91%	91%	888	90%	93%	888	
Oppose	9%	9%	88	10%	9%	7%	11%	
No opinion	1%	*	*	2%	1%	*	1%	
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-7.5	+/-7.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.5	
							White	
					Non	White	Non	
		Under	\$50K	Colleg	-	-	-	е
	Total	•	or more	Grad	Grad	Grad	Grad	
Favor	90%	92%	90%	91%	 909	 } 91%	 91%	-
Oppose	9%	8%	9%	88	99	88	9%	
No opinion	1%	*	1%	1%	19	1%	1%	
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-5.0	+/-5.0	
		Demo-	- Indep-			Mod-	Conse	r-
	Total	crat	endent 			erate	vative	
Favor	90%	96%	 89%	87		 94%	81%	
Oppose	9%	4%	11%	12	<b>%</b> 5%	6%	17%	
No opinion	1%	1%	*	1	<b>%</b> *	*	2%	
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.	0 +/-6.0	+/-5.0	+/-5.0	
		Nortl	h Mid-				Sub-	
	Total	east	west	South	West	Urban	urban	Rural
Favor	90%	91%	93%	 89%	89%	88%	92%	92%
Oppose	9%	9%	6%	10%	11%	11%	7%	6%
No opinion	1%	*	2%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-7.5
		Lean	Lean					
		Demo-		rump	Non			
	Total		lican Sup	-	Supporter			
Favor	90%	96%	86%	84%	95%			
Oppose	9%	3%	13%	15%	5%			
No opinion	1%	*	1%	1%	1%			
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5		/-5.0	+/-4.0			

<sup>\*</sup> percentage less than 1%