



**Interviews with 1,017 adult Americans conducted by telephone by ORC International on June 26-28, 2015. The margin of sampling error for results based on the total sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points. Results in this document labeled “All Americans” or “Total” are based on this sample of 1,017 adults. The sample also includes 890 interviews among registered voters (plus or minus 3.5 percentage points). The full sample includes 611 interviews among landline respondents and 406 interviews among cell phone respondents.**

**Additional interviews were conducted among African-Americans, and combined with the African-Americans contacted in the initial sample of 75 for a total of 303 African-American respondents. The margin of sampling error for results based on this sample of African-Americans is plus or minus 5.5 percentage points.**

**Columns in this document labeled "Whites" show results only for the 727 respondents in the initial sample who described themselves as white in a question on racial background and did not describe themselves as Hispanic or Latino in a separate question on ethnicity. (Sampling error for non-Hispanic whites is +/-3.5 percentage points.) Columns in this document labeled "Blacks" refer to all respondents who described themselves as black or African-American and did not describe themselves as Hispanic or Latino in a separate question on ethnicity.**

**Trend results for racial groups are shown only for polls which had enough African-American respondents to produce statistically valid results.**

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**EMBARGOED FOR RELEASE:  
Thursday, July 2 at 6:00 a.m.**

Now here are some questions about the shootings which occurred in Charleston, South Carolina in which Dylann Roof shot nine people during a bible study in a historically black church.

QUESTIONS 17 AND 18 ROTATED

17. Do you think the shootings in Charleston should be considered terrorism, or not?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
June 26-28, 2015			
All Americans	41%	57%	2%
<i>Blacks</i>	55%	42%	3%
<i>Whites</i>	37%	61%	2%

18. Do you think the shootings in Charleston should be considered a hate crime, or not?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
June 26-28, 2015			
All Americans	87%	11%	2%
<i>Blacks</i>	92%	7%	1%
<i>Whites</i>	86%	12%	2%

21. Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following: (RANDOM ORDER)

	<u>Support</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
<b>Redesigning state flags that feature Confederate emblems or symbols to remove references to the Confederacy</b>			
All Americans	40%	57%	3%
<i>Blacks</i>	59%	39%	2%
<i>Whites</i>	35%	61%	4%
<b>Removing Confederate flags from government property that is not part of a museum</b>			
All Americans	55%	43%	2%
<i>Blacks</i>	73%	24%	2%
<i>Whites</i>	50%	47%	2%
<b>Renaming streets and highways named after Confederate leaders</b>			
All Americans	29%	68%	3%
<i>Blacks</i>	33%	63%	3%
<i>Whites</i>	26%	71%	3%
<b>Removing tributes to those who fought for the Confederacy from public places</b>			
All Americans	26%	71%	3%
<i>Blacks</i>	49%	50%	2%
<i>Whites</i>	21%	75%	3%
<b>Private companies choosing not to sell or manufacture items featuring the Confederate flag</b>			
All Americans	50%	47%	4%
<i>Blacks</i>	65%	33%	2%
<i>Whites</i>	49%	47%	4%

22. *Omitted*

23. Do you, yourself, see the Confederate flag more as a symbol of Southern pride or more as a symbol of racism?

	<u>Southern pride</u>	<u>Racism</u>	<u>Both equally</u>	<u>Neither</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
June 26-28, 2015					
All Americans	57%	33%	5%	5%	1%
Blacks	17%	72%	7%	4%	1%
Whites	66%	25%	3%	6%	1%

CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS

	<u>Southern pride</u>	<u>Racism</u>	<u>BOTH EQUALLY (vol.)</u>	<u>NEITHER (vol.)</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2000 May 5-7	59	28	5	4	4
1992 Dec 4-6	69	22	2	3	4

## METHODOLOGY

A total of 1,017 adults were interviewed by telephone nationwide by live interviewers calling both landline and cell phones. Among the entire sample, 28% described themselves as Democrats, 23% described themselves as Republicans, and 49% described themselves as Independents or members of another party

In addition 252 interviews were conducted with African-Americans drawn from a separate sample of landline telephone numbers in areas where at least 30% of households are African American.

All respondents were asked questions concerning basic demographics, and the entire sample was weighted to reflect national Census figures for gender, race, age, education, region of country, and telephone usage.

Crosstabs on the following pages only include results for subgroups with enough unweighted cases to produce a sampling error of +/- 8.5 percentage points or less. Some subgroups represent too small a share of the national population to produce crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. Interviews were conducted among these subgroups, but results for groups with a sampling error larger than +/-8.5 percentage points are not displayed and instead are denoted with "N/A".

Question 17

Do you think the shootings in Charleston should be considered terrorism, or not?

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voters		
Yes	41%	39%	42%	37%	48%	42%		
No	57%	58%	56%	61%	50%	55%		
No opinion	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%		
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-3.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.5		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50 and Older
Yes	41%	47%	37%	39%	37%	43%	38%
No	57%	51%	60%	57%	61%	55%	59%
No opinion	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-7.5	+/-7.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-4.0

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	No College	Attended College
Yes	41%	44%	40%	39%	42%
No	57%	53%	58%	56%	58%
No opinion	2%	3%	2%	5%	*
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.5	+/-3.5

  

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	41%	54%	36%	34%	53%	39%	32%
No	57%	45%	61%	63%	46%	59%	64%
No opinion	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-5.0

  

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Yes	41%	46%	45%	34%	42%	45%	40%	36%
No	57%	52%	52%	63%	56%	54%	57%	62%
No opinion	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.5

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 17

Do you think the shootings in Charleston should be considered terrorism, or not?

Base = African Americans

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voters		
Yes	55%	53%	57%	N/A	55%	57%		
No	42%	44%	40%	N/A	42%	40%		
No opinion	3%	2%	3%	N/A	3%	2%		
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-8.0	+/-8.0		+/-5.5	+/-6.0		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50 and Older
Yes	55%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	54%
No	42%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	44%
No opinion	3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2%
Sampling Error	+/-5.5						+/-7.0

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	No College	Attended College
Yes	55%	56%	N/A	58%	56%
No	42%	40%	N/A	38%	43%
No opinion	3%	4%	N/A	4%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-8.0		+/-8.5	+/-7.5

  

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	55%	54%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	42%	44%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No opinion	3%	2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-6.5					

  

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Yes	55%	N/A	N/A	54%	N/A	59%	N/A	N/A
No	42%	N/A	N/A	45%	N/A	38%	N/A	N/A
No opinion	3%	N/A	N/A	1%	N/A	3%	N/A	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-5.5			+/-8.0		+/-7.5		

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 18

Do you think the shootings in Charleston should be considered a hate crime, or not?

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voters		
Yes	87%	86%	88%	86%	89%	88%		
No	11%	11%	11%	12%	10%	11%		
No opinion	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%		
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-3.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.5		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50 and Older
Yes	87%	85%	88%	85%	90%	87%	87%
No	11%	13%	11%	11%	10%	12%	10%
No opinion	2%	2%	*	5%	1%	1%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-7.5	+/-7.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-4.0

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	No College	Attended College
Yes	87%	85%	89%	83%	89%
No	11%	13%	9%	13%	10%
No opinion	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.5	+/-3.5

  

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	87%	93%	87%	80%	93%	89%	81%
No	11%	7%	11%	16%	7%	10%	16%
No opinion	2%	1%	2%	4%	*	1%	4%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-5.0

  

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Yes	87%	93%	81%	87%	88%	87%	89%	82%
No	11%	6%	15%	12%	10%	12%	9%	15%
No opinion	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.5

\* percentage less than 1%



Question 18

Do you think the shootings in Charleston should be considered a hate crime, or not?

Base = African Americans

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voters		
Yes	92%	90%	94%	N/A	92%	92%		
No	7%	9%	5%	N/A	7%	8%		
No opinion	1%	1%	1%	N/A	1%	*		
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-8.0	+/-8.0		+/-5.5	+/-6.0		
	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50 and Older	
Yes	92%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	94%	
No	7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6%	
No opinion	1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	*	
Sampling Error	+/-5.5						+/-7.0	
	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	No College	Attended College			
Yes	92%	89%	N/A	90%	94%			
No	7%	10%	N/A	9%	5%			
No opinion	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%			
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-8.0		+/-8.5	+/-7.5			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	
Yes	92%	96%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
No	7%	4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
No opinion	1%	1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-6.5						
	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Yes	92%	N/A	N/A	95%	N/A	90%	N/A	N/A
No	7%	N/A	N/A	5%	N/A	9%	N/A	N/A
No opinion	1%	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	1%	N/A	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-5.5			+/-8.0		+/-7.5		

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 21A

Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following:

A. Redesigning state flags that feature Confederate emblems or symbols to remove references to the Confederacy

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voters
Support	40%	44%	36%	35%	50%	41%
Oppose	57%	54%	59%	61%	47%	55%
No opinion	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-3.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50 and Older
Support	40%	40%	40%	39%	40%	40%	40%
Oppose	57%	59%	56%	57%	55%	57%	56%
No opinion	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-7.5	+/-7.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-4.0

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	No College	Attended College
Support	40%	38%	44%	35%	44%
Oppose	57%	59%	52%	61%	54%
No opinion	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.5	+/-3.5

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Support	40%	58%	39%	20%	60%	38%	28%
Oppose	57%	38%	57%	78%	39%	58%	68%
No opinion	3%	4%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-5.0

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Support	40%	46%	40%	37%	40%	45%	43%	25%
Oppose	57%	49%	56%	61%	57%	51%	53%	72%
No opinion	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.5

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 21A

Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following:

A. Redesigning state flags that feature Confederate emblems or symbols to remove references to the Confederacy

Base = African Americans

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voters		
Support	59%	62%	56%	N/A	59%	58%		
Oppose	39%	37%	40%	N/A	39%	39%		
No opinion	2%	2%	3%	N/A	2%	3%		
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-8.0	+/-8.0		+/-5.5	+/-6.0		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50 and Older
Support	59%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	51%
Oppose	39%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	48%
No opinion	2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1%
Sampling Error	+/-5.5						+/-7.0

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	No College	Attended College
Support	59%	54%	N/A	54%	66%
Oppose	39%	43%	N/A	44%	32%
No opinion	2%	2%	N/A	3%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-8.0		+/-8.5	+/-7.5

  

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Support	59%	60%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oppose	39%	37%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No opinion	2%	3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-6.5					

  

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Support	59%	N/A	N/A	60%	N/A	54%	N/A	N/A
Oppose	39%	N/A	N/A	40%	N/A	43%	N/A	N/A
No opinion	2%	N/A	N/A	*	N/A	3%	N/A	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-5.5			+/-8.0		+/-7.5		

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 21B

Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following:

B. Removing Confederate flags from government property that is not part of a museum

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voters
Support	55%	58%	52%	50%	63%	56%
Oppose	43%	40%	46%	47%	36%	42%
No opinion	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-3.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.5

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50 and Older
Support	55%	58%	50%	54%	57%	54%	55%
Oppose	43%	42%	49%	43%	40%	45%	42%
No opinion	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-7.5	+/-7.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-4.0

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	No College	Attended College
Support	55%	48%	64%	44%	62%
Oppose	43%	49%	35%	53%	37%
No opinion	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.5	+/-3.5

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Support	55%	70%	53%	39%	73%	53%	44%
Oppose	43%	28%	44%	60%	27%	45%	53%
No opinion	2%	1%	3%	1%	*	2%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-5.0

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Support	55%	64%	56%	49%	54%	62%	58%	36%
Oppose	43%	35%	40%	50%	43%	36%	40%	60%
No opinion	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	4%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.5

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 21B

Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following:

B. Removing Confederate flags from government property that is not part of a museum

Base = African Americans

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voters		
Support	73%	74%	72%	N/A	73%	74%		
Oppose	24%	25%	24%	N/A	24%	24%		
No opinion	2%	1%	3%	N/A	2%	2%		
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-8.0	+/-8.0		+/-5.5	+/-6.0		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50 and Older
Support	73%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	65%
Oppose	24%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	32%
No opinion	2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3%
Sampling Error	+/-5.5						+/-7.0

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	No College	Attended College
Support	73%	66%	N/A	68%	80%
Oppose	24%	32%	N/A	31%	16%
No opinion	2%	2%	N/A	1%	4%
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-8.0		+/-8.5	+/-7.5

  

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Support	73%	73%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oppose	24%	24%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No opinion	2%	3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-6.5					

  

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Support	73%	N/A	N/A	73%	N/A	72%	N/A	N/A
Oppose	24%	N/A	N/A	26%	N/A	26%	N/A	N/A
No opinion	2%	N/A	N/A	1%	N/A	2%	N/A	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-5.5			+/-8.0		+/-7.5		

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 21C

Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following:

C. Renaming streets and highways named after Confederate leaders

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voters		
Support	29%	32%	27%	26%	37%	29%		
Oppose	68%	66%	70%	71%	61%	68%		
No opinion	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%		
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-3.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.5		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50 and Older
Support	29%	34%	30%	27%	26%	32%	27%
Oppose	68%	65%	68%	69%	67%	67%	68%
No opinion	3%	1%	2%	3%	6%	1%	5%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-7.5	+/-7.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-4.0

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	No College	Attended College
Support	29%	32%	28%	31%	29%
Oppose	68%	65%	69%	67%	68%
No opinion	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.5	+/-3.5

  

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Support	29%	36%	29%	22%	39%	29%	24%
Oppose	68%	60%	68%	77%	57%	68%	75%
No opinion	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-5.0

  

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Support	29%	34%	34%	24%	30%	30%	33%	22%
Oppose	68%	63%	62%	73%	68%	67%	65%	74%
No opinion	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.5

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 21C

Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following:

C. Renaming streets and highways named after Confederate leaders

Base = African Americans

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voters		
Support	33%	35%	32%	N/A	33%	32%		
Oppose	63%	63%	64%	N/A	63%	64%		
No opinion	3%	2%	4%	N/A	3%	4%		
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-8.0	+/-8.0		+/-5.5	+/-6.0		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50 and Older
Support	33%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	35%
Oppose	63%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	60%
No opinion	3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5%
Sampling Error	+/-5.5						+/-7.0

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	No College	Attended College
Support	33%	28%	N/A	24%	45%
Oppose	63%	68%	N/A	74%	50%
No opinion	3%	4%	N/A	2%	5%
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-8.0		+/-8.5	+/-7.5

  

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Support	33%	33%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oppose	63%	63%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No opinion	3%	4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-6.5					

  

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Support	33%	N/A	N/A	28%	N/A	28%	N/A	N/A
Oppose	63%	N/A	N/A	69%	N/A	67%	N/A	N/A
No opinion	3%	N/A	N/A	3%	N/A	5%	N/A	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-5.5			+/-8.0		+/-7.5		

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 21D

Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following:

D. Removing tributes to those who fought for the Confederacy from public places

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voters		
Support	26%	26%	25%	21%	34%	27%		
Oppose	71%	71%	72%	75%	64%	71%		
No opinion	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%		
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-3.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.5		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50 and Older
Support	26%	26%	22%	28%	27%	24%	27%
Oppose	71%	74%	74%	68%	69%	74%	69%
No opinion	3%	*	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-7.5	+/-7.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-4.0

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	No College	Attended College
Support	26%	26%	26%	30%	23%
Oppose	71%	72%	71%	68%	74%
No opinion	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.5	+/-3.5

  

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Support	26%	33%	27%	14%	35%	22%	23%
Oppose	71%	63%	69%	85%	63%	75%	76%
No opinion	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-5.0

  

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Support	26%	28%	29%	24%	24%	28%	27%	20%
Oppose	71%	69%	69%	73%	73%	71%	69%	77%
No opinion	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.5

\* percentage less than 1%



Question 21D

Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following:

D. Removing tributes to those who fought for the Confederacy from public places

Base = African Americans

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voters		
Support	49%	50%	47%	N/A	49%	51%		
Oppose	50%	50%	50%	N/A	50%	48%		
No opinion	2%	*	3%	N/A	2%	1%		
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-8.0	+/-8.0		+/-5.5	+/-6.0		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50 and Older
Support	49%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	46%
Oppose	50%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	52%
No opinion	2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2%
Sampling Error	+/-5.5						+/-7.0

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	No College	Attended College
Support	49%	45%	N/A	45%	57%
Oppose	50%	54%	N/A	53%	42%
No opinion	2%	1%	N/A	1%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-8.0		+/-8.5	+/-7.5

  

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Support	49%	44%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oppose	50%	54%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No opinion	2%	2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-6.5					

  

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Support	49%	N/A	N/A	43%	N/A	50%	N/A	N/A
Oppose	50%	N/A	N/A	54%	N/A	49%	N/A	N/A
No opinion	2%	N/A	N/A	2%	N/A	1%	N/A	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-5.5			+/-8.0		+/-7.5		

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 21E

Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following:

E. Private companies choosing not to sell or manufacture items featuring the Confederate flag

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voters		
Support	50%	50%	49%	49%	51%	52%		
Oppose	47%	46%	48%	47%	47%	45%		
No opinion	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%		
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-3.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.5		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50 and Older
Support	50%	51%	50%	50%	47%	51%	48%
Oppose	47%	47%	45%	47%	48%	46%	48%
No opinion	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-7.5	+/-7.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-4.0

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	No College	Attended College
Support	50%	45%	58%	42%	55%
Oppose	47%	53%	39%	55%	42%
No opinion	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.5	+/-3.5

  

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Support	50%	62%	47%	40%	68%	48%	38%
Oppose	47%	36%	49%	56%	31%	49%	57%
No opinion	4%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	5%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-5.0

  

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Support	50%	57%	51%	44%	50%	52%	53%	40%
Oppose	47%	39%	45%	53%	47%	46%	43%	57%
No opinion	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.5

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 21E

Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following:

E. Private companies choosing not to sell or manufacture items featuring the Confederate flag

Base = African Americans

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voters		
Support	65%	61%	69%	N/A	65%	65%		
Oppose	33%	37%	30%	N/A	33%	33%		
No opinion	2%	1%	2%	N/A	2%	2%		
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-8.0	+/-8.0		+/-5.5	+/-6.0		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50 and Older
Support	65%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	56%
Oppose	33%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	41%
No opinion	2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2%
Sampling Error	+/-5.5						+/-7.0

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	No College	Attended College
Support	65%	56%	N/A	57%	74%
Oppose	33%	42%	N/A	41%	24%
No opinion	2%	2%	N/A	2%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-8.0		+/-8.5	+/-7.5

  

	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Support	65%	69%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oppose	33%	29%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No opinion	2%	2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-6.5					

  

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
Support	65%	N/A	N/A	61%	N/A	64%	N/A	N/A
Oppose	33%	N/A	N/A	37%	N/A	35%	N/A	N/A
No opinion	2%	N/A	N/A	2%	N/A	1%	N/A	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-5.5			+/-8.0		+/-7.5		

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 23

Do you, yourself, see the Confederate flag more as a symbol of Southern pride or more as a symbol of racism?

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voters	
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Southern pride	57%	54%	60%	66%	40%	57%	
Racism	33%	37%	29%	25%	46%	33%	
Both Equally	5%	5%	5%	3%	8%	4%	
Neither	5%	4%	7%	6%	4%	5%	
No opinion	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	*	
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5	+/-4.5	+/-3.5	+/-6.0	+/-3.5	

  

	Total	18-	35-	50-	65+	Under 50	50 and Older
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Southern pride	57%	58%	56%	53%	64%	57%	57%
Racism	33%	30%	32%	37%	28%	31%	33%
Both Equally	5%	6%	7%	3%	3%	6%	3%
Neither	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	6%
No opinion	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-7.5	+/-7.0	+/-5.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-4.0

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	No College	Attended College
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Southern pride	57%	59%	53%	59%	56%
Racism	33%	29%	38%	28%	35%
Both Equally	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%
Neither	5%	7%	4%	7%	4%
No opinion	1%	*	1%	*	1%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.5	+/-3.5

  

	Total	Demo- crat	Indep- endent	Repub- lican	Lib- eral	Mod- erate	Conser- vative
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Southern pride	57%	34%	60%	77%	34%	60%	71%
Racism	33%	58%	27%	14%	55%	29%	20%
Both Equally	5%	4%	6%	1%	7%	5%	2%
Neither	5%	3%	6%	8%	4%	5%	6%
No opinion	1%	*	1%	*	*	1%	*
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-5.0

  

	Total	North east	Mid- west	South	West	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Southern pride	57%	54%	57%	58%	57%	47%	56%	74%
Racism	33%	36%	32%	31%	32%	42%	34%	14%
Both Equally	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Neither	5%	5%	7%	4%	5%	5%	5%	7%
No opinion	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.0	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.5

\* percentage less than 1%

Question 23

Do you, yourself, see the Confederate flag more as a symbol of Southern pride or more as a symbol of racism?

Base = African Americans

	Total	Men	Women	White	Non-White	Reg. Voters	
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Southern pride	17%	21%	12%	N/A	17%	16%	
Racism	72%	73%	70%	N/A	72%	72%	
Both Equally	7%	3%	12%	N/A	7%	8%	
Neither	4%	2%	5%	N/A	4%	4%	
No opinion	1%	*	1%	N/A	1%	1%	
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-8.0	+/-8.0		+/-5.5	+/-6.0	

  

	Total	18-	35-	50-	65+	Under 50	50 and Older
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Southern pride	17%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16%
Racism	72%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	73%
Both Equally	7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6%
Neither	4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4%
No opinion	1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1%
Sampling Error	+/-5.5						+/-7.0

  

	Total	Under \$50K	\$50K or more	No College	Attended College
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Southern pride	17%	21%	N/A	20%	13%
Racism	72%	68%	N/A	71%	71%
Both Equally	7%	7%	N/A	7%	10%
Neither	4%	4%	N/A	2%	6%
No opinion	1%	1%	N/A	1%	1%
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-8.0		+/-8.5	+/-7.5

  

	Total	Demo-crat	Indep-endent	Repub-lican	Lib-eral	Mod-erate	Conser-vative
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Southern pride	17%	12%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Racism	72%	76%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Both Equally	7%	10%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Neither	4%	1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No opinion	1%	*	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-5.5	+/-6.5					

  

	Total	North east	Mid-west	South	West	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Southern pride	17%	N/A	N/A	11%	N/A	17%	N/A	N/A
Racism	72%	N/A	N/A	75%	N/A	72%	N/A	N/A
Both Equally	7%	N/A	N/A	8%	N/A	8%	N/A	N/A
Neither	4%	N/A	N/A	5%	N/A	3%	N/A	N/A
No opinion	1%	N/A	N/A	1%	N/A	*	N/A	N/A
Sampling Error	+/-5.5			+/-8.0		+/-7.5		

\* percentage less than 1%