

Interviews with 1,018 adult Americans conducted by telephone by ORC International on April 16 - 19, 2015. The margin of sampling error for results based on the total sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points.

This sample includes 615 interviews among landline respondents and 403 interviews among cell phone respondents.

EMBARGOED FOR RELEASE: Friday, April 24 at 6:00 a.m.

12. If a business provides wedding services, such as catering or flowers, should that business be allowed to refuse those services to same-sex couples for religious reasons, or should they be required to provide those services to same-sex couples as it would to all other customers? (RANDOM ORDER)

	Apr. 16-19 2015
Allowed to refuse services	41%
Required to provide services	57%
No opinion	3%

FOR COMPARISON:

	Ī	PEW RESEARCH CENT	ΓER	
	Allowed to refuse	Be required to	No	
2014 Sept 2-9	those services 47	provide services 49	opinion 4	

METHODOLOGY

A total of 1,018 adults were interviewed by telephone nationwide by live interviewers calling both landline and cell phones. Among the entire sample, 27% described themselves as Democrats, 21% described themselves as Republicans, and 52% described themselves as Independents or members of another party

All respondents were asked questions concerning basic demographics, and the entire sample was weighted to reflect national Census figures for gender, race, age, education, region of country, and telephone usage.

Crosstabs on the following pages only include results for subgroups with enough unweighted cases to produce a sampling error of +/- 8.5 percentage points or less. Some subgroups represent too small a share of the national population to produce crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. Interviews were conducted among these subgroups, but results for groups with a sampling error larger than +/-8.5 percentage points are not displayed and instead are denoted with "N/A".

Question 12

If a business provides wedding services, such as catering or flowers, should that business...

Be allowed to refuse those services to same-sex couples for religious reasons Be required to provide those services to same-sex couples as it would to all other customers

Base = Total Sample

	Total	Men	Women	White N	on-White			
Allowed to refuse services	41%	45%	36%	 46%	30%			
Required to provide services	57%	50%	63%	53%	68%			
No opinion	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%			
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-4.5 +	-/-4.5 +/-	-3.5 +	/-7.0			
	m . 1	18-	35-	50-	65.	Under	50 and	
	Total	34	49 	64 	65+ 	50 	Older	
Allowed to refuse services	41%	24%	38%	55%	49%	30%	53%	
Required to provide services	57%	74%	61%	43%	47%	68%	44%	
No opinion	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-7.5	+/-7.5	+/-5.5	+/-5.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.0	
		Under	\$50K	No	Attende	ed		
	Total	\$50K	or more	College	College			
Allowed to refuse services	41%	41%	40%	46%	37%			
Required to provide services	57%	58%	58%	53%	60%	Ś		
No opinion	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	ś		
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-5.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.5	+/-3.5	5		
		Demo-	Indep-	Repub	- Lib-	Mod-	Cons	er-
	Total	crat	endent			erate		
Allowed to refuse services	 41%	 27%	 37%	 67%		 34%	61	
Required to provide services	57%	70%	60%	32%		64%	37	
No opinion	3%	3%	3%	1%		2%	2	
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.0	+/-4.5	+/-6.0		+/-5.0	+/-5.	
		North	Mid-				Sub-	
	Total	east	west	South	West	Urban	urban	Rural
233	410		440	470	260		410	
Allowed to refuse services	41%	32%	44%	47%	36%	35%	41%	51%
Required to provide services	57%	66%	55%	49%	60%	60%	57%	48%
No opinion	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-6.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-6.5	+/-5.5	+/-4.5	+/-6.5
		Tea Pty	Tea Pty	Tea Pty				
	Total	Support	Neutral	Oppose				
Allowed to refuse services	41%	70%	40%	21%				
Required to provide services	57%	30%	57%	76%				
No opinion	3%	1%	3%	2%				
Sampling Error	+/-3.0	+/-7.0	+/-4.5	+/-5.5				

^{*} percentage less than 1%