

Interviews with 620 adult Americans conducted by telephone by ORC International on December 17-18, 2012. The margin of sampling error for results based on the total sample is plus or minus 4 percentage points.

The sample includes 463 interviews among landline respondents and 157 interviews among cell phone respondents.
15. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view:

|  | Dec. 17-18 | Aug. 7-8 | Jan. 14-16 | June 26-28 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2009}$ |
| There should be no restrictions on owning guns | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| There should be some restrictions on owning guns | 71\% | 76\% | 71\% | 71\% |
| All guns should be illegal for everyone except police and authorized personnel | 15\% | 10\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| No opinion | * | * | 1\% | * |

## CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS

|  | Apr 26-27 | Feb 8-9 | May 8-10 | Dec 17-19 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{1999}$ | $\underline{1999}$ | $\underline{1998}$ | $\underline{1993}$ |
| No restrictions | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Some restrictions | $72 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $73 \%$ |
| All guns illegal | $22 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| No opinion | $2 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

15. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view:?
16. (IF RESTRICTIONS) Do you think there should be major restrictions on owning guns or only minor restrictions

## QUESTIONS 15 AND 16 COMBINED

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. 17-18 } \\ & \underline{\underline{2012}} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aug. 7-8 } \\ & \underline{2012} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. 14-16 } \\ \underline{2011} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June 26-28 } \\ \underline{2009} \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| There should be no restrictions on owning guns (from Q.15) | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| There should only be minor restrictions on owning guns | 33\% | 38\% | 36\% | 36\% |
| There should be major restrictions on owning guns | 37\% | 37\% | 34\% | 34\% |
| All guns should be illegal for everyone except police and authorized personnel (from Q.15) | 15\% | 10\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| No opinion | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |

## FOR COMPARISON

| CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QUESTION WORDING: Would you favor minor restrictions, such as a five-day waiting period to buy a gun and gun registration, or would you favor major restrictions that would also ban ownership of some guns altogether, such as handguns and certain semi-automatic rifles? |  |  |  |  |
|  | Apr 26-27 | Feb 8-9 | May 8-10 | Dec 17-19 |
|  | 1999 | 1999 | 1998 | $\underline{1993}$ |
| No restrictions | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Minor restrictions | 30\% | 37\% | 28\% | 35\% |
| Major restrictions | 38\% | 36\% | 37\% | 38\% |
| All guns illegal | 22\% | 18\% | 24\% | 20\% |
| No opinion | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% |

17. Please tell me whether you would generally favor or oppose each of the following proposals which some people have made to reduce the amount of gun violence: (RANDOM ORDER)
A background check on anyone attempting to purchase
a gun in order to determine whether the prospective
buyer has been convicted of a felony
December 17-18, $2012 \quad 95 \%$
August 7-8, $2012 \quad 96 \%$
5\%

August 7-8, 2012
*

94\%
4\%

January 14-16, 2011
Favor

Preventing certain people, such as convicted felons or people with mental health problems, from owning guns

December 17-18, 2012
August 7-8, 2012
June 4-5, 2008*

Requiring gun owners to register their guns with the local government

December 17-18, 2012
August 7-8, 2012
June 4-5, 2008*
A ban on the manufacture, sale and possession of semi-automatic assault guns, such as the AK-47

December 17-18, 2012
August 7-8, 2012
January 14-16, 2011
A ban on the sale and possession of equipment known as high-capacity or extended ammunition clips, which allow some guns to shoot more than 10 bullets before they need to be reloaded

December 17-18, 2012
August 7-8, 2012
January 14-16, 2011
Limiting the number of guns an individual can own

| December 17-18, 2012 | $48 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $*$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| August 7-8, 2012 | $45 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| June 4-5, 2008* | $51 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

## CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS

[^0]11
37\%
1\%

| $62 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $60 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| $61 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

Now here are some questions about the shootings which occurred recently in an elementary school in Connecticut.
18. Please say whether you, personally, have felt each of the following emotions in response to the shootings in Connecticut: (RANDOM ORDER)

|  | Yes, <br> have felt | No, <br> have not | No <br> Opinion |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sadness |  |  |  |  |
| December 17-18, 2012 | $96 \%$ |  | $4 \%$ | $*$ |
| January 14-16,2011 | $93 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $*$ |  |

## Anger

December 17-18, 2012
January 14-16, 2011
Shock
December 17-18, 2012
January 14-16, 2011
Fear
December 17-18, 2012 47\% 53\% *
January 14-16, 2011

82\%
71\%

81\%
65\%
$32 \%$
$32 \%$

1\%
$29 \% \quad 1 \%$

68\% *
19. Which of the following statements comes closer to your overall view -- (RANDOM ORDER) $\begin{array}{cc}\text { Dec. 17-18 } & \text { Jan. 14-16 } \\ \underline{2012} & \underline{2011}\end{array}$
Government and society can take action that will be effective in preventing shootings like the one in Connecticut from happening again $46 \% \quad 33 \%$
Shootings like the one in Connecticut will happen again regardless of what action is taken by government and society $53 \%$ 66\%
No opinion $\quad 2 \%$ 1\%

NOTE: Question wordings in January 2011 referred to "the shootings which occurred in Tucson Arizona, in which Jared Loughner allegedly shot a congresswoman and 18 other people. ":
20. Have the shootings in Connecticut made you more likely to support stricter gun control laws, less likely to support stricter gun control laws, or has your opinion on gun control not changed as a result of the shootings in Connecticut?

| Dec. 17-18 | Jan. 14-16 |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\underline{2012}$ | $\underline{2011}$ |
| $43 \%$ |  |
| $7 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| $50 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| $*$ | $69 \%$ |
|  | $*$ |

QUESTION WORDING FOR JANUARY 2011: Have the shootings in Arizona made you more likely to support stricter gun control laws, less likely to support stricter gun control laws, or has your opinion on gun control not changed as a result of the shootings in Arizona?

A total of 620 adults were interviewed by telephone nationwide by live interviewers calling both landline and cell phones. All respondents were asked questions concerning basic demographics, and the entire sample was weighted to reflect national Census figures for gender, race, age, education, region of country, telephone usage and whether respondents own or rent their homes. Among the entire sample, $34 \%$ described themselves as Democrats, $41 \%$ described themselves as Independents, and $25 \%$ described themselves as Republicans.

Crosstabs on the following pages only include results for subgroups with enough unweighted cases to produce a sampling error of $+/-8.5$ percentage points or less. Some subgroups represent too small a share of the national population to produce crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. Interviews were conducted among these subgroups, but results for groups with a sampling error larger than $+/-8.5$ percentage points are not displayed and instead are denoted with " $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}$ ".

CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 17 to 18, 2012
Question 15
Which of the following statements comes closest to your view:
Base = Total Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White No | -White | Reg. Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No restrictions on guns | 13\% | 17\% | 9\% | 15\% | N/A | 12\% |  |  |
| Some restrictions on guns | 71\% | 72\% | 71\% | 76\% | N/A | 74\% |  |  |
| Illegal but police/authorized | 15\% | 10\% | 20\% | 9\% | N/A | 14\% |  |  |
| No opinion | * | * | * | * | N/A | * |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.5 +/ | /-4.5 |  | +/-4.0 |  |  |
|  |  | 18- | 35- | 50- |  | Under | 50 and |  |
|  | Total | 34 | 49 | 64 | $65+$ | 50 | Older |  |
| No restrictions on guns | 13\% | N/A | N/A | 8\% | 15\% | 15\% | 11\% |  |
| Some restrictions on guns | 71\% | N/A | N/A | 76\% | 73\% | 69\% | 75\% |  |
| Illegal but police/authorized | 15\% | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 12\% | 16\% | 15\% |  |
| No opinion | * | N/A | N/A | * | * | * | * |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 |  |  | +/-7.0 | +/-7.0 | +/-6.5 | +/-5.0 |  |
|  |  | Under | \$50K | No | Attend |  |  |  |
|  | Total | \$50K | or more | College | College |  |  |  |
| No restrictions on guns | 13\% | 16\% | 10\% | 14\% | 12 |  |  |  |
| Some restrictions on guns | 71\% | 70\% | 73\% | 67\% | 75 |  |  |  |
| Illegal but police/authorized | 15\% | 14\% | 17\% | 18\% | 14 |  |  |  |
| No opinion | * | * | * | * | * |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 | +/-6.5 | +/-6.0 | +/-7.5 | +/-4.5 |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Democrat | Independent | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { Repub- } \\ \text { lican } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib- } \\ & \text { eral } \end{aligned}$ | Moderate | Conser vative |  |
| No restrictions on guns | 13\% | 2\% | 19\% | 19\% | N/A | 11\% | 19\% |  |
| Some restrictions on guns | 71\% | 71\% | 68\% | 77\% | N/A | 75\% | 69\% |  |
| Illegal but police/authorized | 15\% | 26\% | 13\% | 4\% | N/A | 14\% | 12\% |  |
| No opinion | * | * | * | * | N/A | * | * |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 | +/-7.5 | +/-6.0 | +/-7.5 |  | +/-6.5 | +/-6.0 |  |
|  | Total | North east | Midwest | South | West | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| No restrictions on guns | 13\% | 8\% | 15\% | 10\% | 21\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Some restrictions on guns | 71\% | 64\% | 77\% | 78\% | 65\% | 66\% | 71\% | 79\% |
| Illegal but police/authorized | 15\% | 29\% | 9\% | 12\% | 14\% | 20\% | 16\% | 8\% |
| No opinion | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 | +/-8.0 | +/-8.5 | +/-7.0 | +/-8.5 | +/-7.0 + | +/-5.5 +/ | +/-8.5 |

* percentage less than $1 \%$

CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 17 to 18, 2012
Question 15/16
Q15. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view:
Q16. Do you think there should be major restrictions on owning guns or only minor restrictions?
Base $=$ Total Sample

| Reg. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Non-White Voters |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | $18-$ | $35-$ | $50-$ | Under | 50 and |
| Older |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Conser-
vative

* percentage less than $1 \%$

CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 17 to 18, 2012
Question 17A
Please tell me whether you would generally favor or oppose each of the following proposals which some people have made to reduce the amount of gun violence:
A. A background check on anyone attempting to purchase a gun in order to determine whether the prospective buyer has been convicted of a felony

Base $=$ Total Sample


* percentage less than $1 \%$

CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 17 to 18, 2012
Question 17B
Please tell me whether you would generally favor or oppose each of the following proposals which some people have made to reduce the amount of gun violence:
B. A ban on the manufacture, sale and possession of semi-automatic assault guns, such as the AK-47

Base = Total Sample


[^1]CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 17 to 18, 2012
Question 17C
Please tell me whether you would generally favor or oppose each of the following proposals which some people have made to reduce the amount of gun violence:
C. A ban on the sale and possession of equipment known as high-capacity or extended ammunition clips, which allow some guns to shoot more than 10 bullets before they need to be reloaded

Base = Total Sample


* percentage less than $1 \%$

CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 17 to 18, 2012
Question 17D
Please tell me whether you would generally favor or oppose each of the following proposals which some people have made to reduce the amount of gun violence:
D. Preventing certain people, such as convicted felons or people with mental health problems, from owning guns

Base $=$ Total Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White No | W-White V | Reg. Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favor | 92\% | 94\% | 89\% | 93\% | N/A | 92\% |  |  |
| Oppose | 8\% | 5\% | 10\% | 7\% | N/A | 8\% |  |  |
| No opinion | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | * | N/A | * |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 | +/-5.5 | $+/-5.5+/$ | -4.5 |  | /-4.0 |  |  |
|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & 18- \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35- \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | 65+ | Under 50 | 50 and Older |  |
| Favor | 92\% | N/A | N/A | 91\% | 89\% | 92\% | 91\% |  |
| Oppose | 8\% | N/A | N/A | 8\% | 10\% | 7\% | 9\% |  |
| No opinion | 1\% | N/A | N/A | * | 1\% | 1\% | * |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 |  |  | +/-7.0 | +/-7.0 | +/-6.5 | +/-5.0 |  |
|  | Total | Under \$50K | \$50K <br> or more | No College | Attende College |  |  |  |
| Favor | 92\% | 90\% | 95\% | 88\% | 94\% |  |  |  |
| Oppose | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 12\% | 5\% |  |  |  |
| No opinion | 1\% | 1\% | * | * | 1\% |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 | +/-6.5 | +/-6.0 | +/-7.5 | +/-4.5 |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Democrat | Indep enden | Republican | Lib- <br> eral | Moderate | Conser vative |  |
| Favor | 92\% | 93\% | 89\% | 94\% | N/A | 92\% | 90\% |  |
| Oppose | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | 5\% | N/A | 7\% | 10\% |  |
| No opinion | 1\% | * | 1\% | 1\% | N/A | 1\% | * |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 | +/-7.5 | +/-6.0 | +/-7.5 |  | +/-6.5 | +/-6.0 |  |
|  | Total | North east | Midwest | South | West | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| Favor | 92\% | 85\% | 89\% | 95\% | 97\% | 90\% | 93\% | 90\% |
| Oppose | 8\% | 14\% | 11\% | 5\% | 3\% | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% |
| No opinion | 1\% | 1\% | * | 1\% | * | 1\% | * | * |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 | +/-8.0 | +/-8.5 | +/-7.0 | +/-8.5 | +/-7.0 | +/-5.5 + | +/-8.5 |

* percentage less than 1\%

CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 17 to 18, 2012
Question 17E
Please tell me whether you would generally favor or oppose each of the following proposals which some people have made to reduce the amount of gun violence:
E. Limiting the number of guns an individual can own

Base $=$ Total Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White No | n-White V | Reg. Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favor | 48\% | 35\% | 61\% | 42\% | N/A | 46\% |  |  |
| Oppose | 52\% | 65\% | 39\% | 58\% | N/A | 53\% |  |  |
| No opinion | * | * | 1\% | 1\% | N/A | 1\% |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.5 +/ | -4.5 |  | +/-4.0 |  |  |
|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & 18- \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35- \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | 65+ | Under 50 | 50 and Older |  |
| Favor | 48\% | N/A | N/A | 55\% | 46\% | 45\% | 51\% |  |
| Oppose | 52\% | N/A | N/A | 44\% | 54\% | 55\% | 48\% |  |
| No opinion | * | N/A | N/A | 1\% | * | * | 1\% |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 |  |  | +/-7.0 | +/-7.0 | +/-6.5 | +/-5.0 |  |
|  |  | Under | \$50K | No | Attended |  |  |  |
|  | Total | \$50K | or more | College | College |  |  |  |
| Favor | 48\% | 49\% | 46\% | 51\% | $46 \%$ |  |  |  |
| Oppose | 52\% | 51\% | 54\% | 48\% | 54\% |  |  |  |
| No opinion | * | * | 1\% | * | 1\% | \% |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 | +/-6.5 | +/-6.0 | +/-7.5 | +/-4.5 |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Democrat | Indep endent | Republican | Liberal | Moderate | Conser <br> vative |  |
| Favor | 48\% | 75\% | 37\% | 29\% | N/A | 46\% | 35\% |  |
| Oppose | 52\% | 24\% | 63\% | 70\% | N/A | 53\% | 65\% |  |
| No opinion | * | 1\% | * | * | N/A | 1\% | * |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 | +/-7.5 | +/-6.0 | +/-7.5 |  | +/-6.5 | +/-6.0 |  |
|  | Total | North east | Midwest | South | West | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| Favor | 48\% | 51\% | 47\% | 44\% | 52\% | 58\% | 40\% | 47\% |
| Oppose | 52\% | 49\% | 53\% | 56\% | 47\% | 41\% | 59\% | 53\% |
| No opinion | * | * | 1\% | * | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | * |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 | +/-8.0 | +/-8.5 | +/-7.0 | +/-8.5 | +/-7.0 | +/-5.5 +/ | -8.5 |

[^2]CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 17 to 18, 2012
Question 17F
Please tell me whether you would generally favor or oppose each of the following proposals which some people have made to reduce the amount of gun violence:
F. Requiring gun owners to register their guns with the local government

Base $=$ Total Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White No | n-White | Reg. Voters |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favor | 78\% | 72\% | 84\% | 74\% | N/A | 77\% |  |  |
| Oppose | 22\% | 28\% | 16\% | 26\% | N/A | 22\% |  |  |
| No opinion | * | * | 1\% | * | N/A | * |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.5 +/ | -4.5 |  | +/-4.0 |  |  |
|  |  | 18- | 35- | 50- |  | Under | 50 and |  |
|  | Total | 34 | 49 | 64 | 65+ | 50 | Older |  |
| Favor | 78\% | N/A | N/A | 86\% | 64\% | 79\% | 77\% |  |
| Oppose | 22\% | N/A | N/A | 13\% | 35\% | 21\% | 22\% |  |
| No opinion | * | N/A | N/A | * | 1\% | * | 1\% |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 |  |  | +/-7.0 | +/-7.0 | +/-6.5 | +/-5.0 |  |
|  |  | Under | \$50K | No | Attende |  |  |  |
|  | Total | \$50K | or more | College | College |  |  |  |
| Favor | 78\% | 77\% | 80\% | 77\% | 79 |  |  |  |
| Oppose | 22\% | 22\% | 20\% | 23\% | 21 |  |  |  |
| No opinion | * | * | * | * | * |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 | +/-6.5 | +/-6.0 | +/-7.5 | +/-4.5 |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Democrat | Indep endent | Republican | Liberal | Moderate | Conser vative |  |
| Favor | 78\% | 90\% | 75\% | 67\% | N/A | 85\% | 63\% |  |
| Oppose | 22\% | 10\% | 25\% | 33\% | N/A | 15\% | 37\% |  |
| No opinion | * | * | * | * | N/A | * | * |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 | +/-7.5 | +/-6.0 | +/-7.5 |  | +/-6.5 | +/-6.0 |  |
|  | Total | North east | Midwest | South | West | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| Favor | 78\% | 83\% | 75\% | 79\% | 74\% | 81\% | 79\% | 75\% |
| Oppose | 22\% | 17\% | 25\% | 21\% | 26\% | 19\% | 21\% | 25\% |
| No opinion | * | * | * | 1\% | * | , | * | * |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.0 | +/-8.0 | +/-8.5 | +/-7.0 | +/-8.5 | +/-7.0 | +/-5.5 +/ | -8.5 |

[^3]CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 17 to 18, 2012
Question 18A
Please say whether you, personally, have felt each of the following emotions in response to the shootings in Connecticut:
A. Anger

Base $=$ Total Sample


[^4]```
CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 17 to 18, 2012
Question 18B
Please say whether you, personally, have felt each of the following emotions in response to the
shootings in Connecticut:
B. Fear
```

Base $=$ Total Sample


[^5]```
CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 17 to 18, 2012
Question 18C
Please say whether you, personally, have felt each of the following emotions in response to the
shootings in Connecticut:
C. Shock
```

Base $=$ Total Sample


[^6]```
CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 17 to 18, 2012
Question 18D
Please say whether you, personally, have felt each of the following emotions in response to the
shootings in Connecticut:
D. Sadness
```

Base $=$ Total Sample


[^7]CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 17 to 18, 2012
Question 19
Which of the following statements comes closer to your overall view --
Government and society can take action that will be effective in preventing shootings
like the ones in Connecticut from happening again
Shootings like the one in Connecticut will happen again regardless of what action is taken by government and society

Base $=$ Total Sample


* percentage less than $1 \%$

CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 17 to 18, 2012
Question 20
Have the shootings in Connecticut made you more likely to support stricter gun control laws, less likely to support stricter gun control laws, or has your opinion on gun control not changed as a result of the shootings in Connecticut?

Base $=$ Total Sample


[^8]
[^0]:    The Brady bill, which requires a five-day
    waiting period on the purchase of all guns in order to determine whether the prospective buyer has been convicted of a felony 1993 Dec 17-21

[^1]:    * percentage less than 1\%

[^2]:    * percentage less than 1\%

[^3]:    * percentage less than 1\%

[^4]:    * percentage less than $1 \%$

[^5]:    * percentage less than 1\%

[^6]:    * percentage less than 1\%

[^7]:    * percentage less than 1\%

[^8]:    * percentage less than $1 \%$

