

Interviews with $\mathbf{1 , 0 1 5}$ adult Americans conducted by telephone by ORC International on December 16-18, 2011. The margin of sampling error for results based on the total sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points. The sample also includes 928 interviews among registered voters (plus or minus 3 percentage points).

The sample includes 814 interviews among landline respondents and 201 interviews among cell phone respondents.
12. Do you favor or oppose the U.S. war in Iraq?

|  | Favor | Oppose | No Opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| December 16-18, 2011 | 31\% | 66\% | 2\% |
| November 18-20, 2011 | 29\% | 68\% | 3\% |
| January 21-23, 2011 | 33\% | 66\% | 1\% |
| September 1-2, 2010 | 34\% | 65\% | 2\% |
| Aug. 6-10, 2010 | 31\% | 69\% | 1\% |
| May 21-23, 2010 | 36\% | 62\% | 1\% |
| January 22-24, 2010 | 39\% | 60\% | 1\% |
| November 13-15, 2009 | 36\% | 62\% | 2\% |
| June 26-28, 2009 | 34\% | 64\% | 2\% |
| May 14-17, 2009 | 34\% | 65\% | 1\% |
| April 3-5, 2009 | 35\% | 63\% | 1\% |
| Feb. 18-19, 2009 | 31\% | 67\% | 2\% |
| Dec. 1-2, 2008 | 36\% | 63\% | 1\% |
| Oct. 30-Nov. 1, 2008 | 33\% | 64\% | 3\% |
| October 17-19, 2008 | 32\% | 66\% | 1\% |
| October 3-5, 2008 | 34\% | 65\% | * |
| September 5-7, 2008 | 37\% | 61\% | 2\% |
| Aug. 29-31, 2008 | 35\% | 64\% | 1\% |
| Aug. 23-24, 2008 | 33\% | 66\% | 1\% |
| July 27-29, 2008 | 33\% | 66\% | 1\% |
| June 26-29, 2008 | 30\% | 68\% | 2\% |
| June 4-5, 2008 | 30\% | 68\% | 1\% |
| April 28-30, 2008 | 30\% | 68\% | 3\% |
| Mar. 14-16, 2008 | 32\% | 66\% | 2\% |
| Feb. 1-3, 2008 | 34\% | 64\% | 2\% |
| Jan. 14-17, 2008 | 34\% | 63\% | 3\% |
| Jan. 9-10, 2008 | 33\% | 65\% | 3\% |
| Dec. 6-9, 2007 | 31\% | 68\% | 1\% |
| Nov. 2-4, 2007 | 31\% | 68\% | 1\% |
| Oct. 12-14, 2007 | 34\% | 65\% | 2\% |
| September 7-9, 2007 | 34\% | 63\% | 4\% |
| August 6-8, 2007 | 33\% | 64\% | 3\% |
| June 23-24, 2007 | 30\% | 67\% | 3\% |
| May 4-6, 2007 | 34\% | 65\% | 1\% |
| April 10-12, 2007 | 32\% | 66\% | 2\% |
| March 9-11, 2007 | 32\% | 63\% | 4\% |
| January 11, 2007 | 31\% | 67\% | 2\% |
| December 15-17, 2006 | 31\% | 67\% | 2\% |
| November 17-19, 2006 | 33\% | 63\% | 4\% |
| November 3-5, 2006 | 33\% | 61\% | 6\% |
| October 27-29, 2006 | 38\% | 59\% | 3\% |
| October 20-22, 2006 | 34\% | 64\% | 3\% |
| October 13-15, 2006 | 34\% | 64\% | 2\% |
| October 6-8, 2006 | 32\% | 62\% | 7\% |
| Sep. 29-October 2, 2006 | 38\% | 61\% | 1\% |
| September 23-24, 2006 | 40\% | 59\% | 1\% |
| August 30-Sep. 2, 2006 | 39\% | 58\% | 2\% |
| August 18-20, 2006 | 35\% | 61\% | 3\% |
| August 2-3, 2006 | 36\% | 60\% | 3\% |
| June 14-15, 2006 | 38\% | 54\% | 8\% |

## CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS

|  | Favor | Oppose | No opinion |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2006 Feb 9-12* | 40 | 56 | 4 |
| 2005 Jun 16-19 | 39 | 59 | 2 |
| 2005 Mar 18-20* | 47 | 47 | 6 |
| 2004 Nov 19-21* | 48 | 46 | 6 |
| 2003 Oct 24-26 | 54 | 3 |  |
| 2003 Apr 22-23 | 71 | 43 | 3 |
| 2003 Apr 10 | 72 | 26 | 6 |
| 2003 Apr 7-8 | 68 | 22 | 4 |
| 2003 Apr 5-6 | 70 | 28 | 3 |
| 2003 Mar 29-30 | 70 | 27 | 3 |
| 2003 Mar 24-25 | 71 | 27 | 2 |
| 2003 Mar 22-23 | 72 | 27 | 3 |

Would you favor or oppose invading Iraq with U.S. ground troops in an attempt to remove Saddam Hussein from power?

|  | Favor | Oppose | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| 2003 Mar 14-15* | 64 | 33 | 3 |
| 2003 Mar 3-5 | 59 | 37 | 4 |
| 2003 Feb 24-26 | 59 | 37 | 4 |
| 2003 Feb 17-19 | 59 | 38 | 3 |
| 2003Feb 7-9 | 63 | 34 | 3 |
| 2003 Jan 31-Feb 2 | 58 | 38 | 4 |
| 2003 Jan 23-24 | 52 | 43 | 5 |
| 2003 Jan 10-12 | 56 | 38 | 6 |
| 2003 Jan 3-5* | 56 | 39 | 5 |
| 2002 Dec. 19-22* | 53 | 38 | 9 |
| 2002 Dec 16-17* | 58 | 35 | 7 |
| 2002 Dec 9-10 | 55 | 39 | 6 |
| 2002 Nov 23-24 | 58 | 37 | 5 |
| 2002 Nov 8-10 | 59 | 35 | 6 |
| 2002 Oct 21-22 | 54 | 40 | 6 |
| 2002 Oct 14-17* | 56 | 37 | 7 |
| 2002 Oct 3-6 | 53 | 40 | 7 |
| 2002 Sept 20-22* | 57 | 38 | 5 |

Would you favor or oppose sending American ground troops to the Persian Gulf in an attempt to remove Saddam Hussein from power in Iraq?

| 2002 Sept $13-16$ | 57 | 39 | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2002 Sept 5-8* | 58 | 36 | 6 |
| 2002 Sept 2-4 | 58 | 36 | 6 |
| 2002 Aug 19-21 | 53 | 41 | 6 |
| 2002 June $17-19^{*}$ | 61 | 31 | 8 |

Would you favor or oppose sending American troops back to the Persian Gulf in order to remove Saddam Hussein from power in Iraq?

| 2001 Nov 26-27 | 74 | 20 | 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2001 Feb 19-21 | 52 | 42 | 6 |
| 1993 June 29-30 | 70 | 27 | 3 |
| 1992 Mar 30-Apr 5 | 55 | 40 |  |

13. Do you approve or disapprove of the decision to remove all U.S. combat troops from Iraq by the end of this year?

Dec. 16-18
$\underline{2011}$

| Approve | $78 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Disapprove | $21 \%$ |
| No opinion | $1 \%$ |

14. How would you describe the outcome for the United States in Iraq -- as a victory, as a stalemate, or as a defeat?

Dec. 16-18
$\underline{2011}$

| Victory | $31 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Stalemate | $54 \%$ |
| Defeat | $11 \%$ |
| Something else (vol.) | $2 \%$ |
| No opinion | $2 \%$ |

## FOR COMPARISON

## CNN/ORC TRENDS

What do you think is the most likely outcome for the U.S. in Iraq -- a victory, a stalemate, or a defeat?

|  | Jan. 11 | Dec. 15-17 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2006}$ |
| Victory | $27 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Stalemate | $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| Defeat | $18 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Something else (vol.) | $18 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| No opinion | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ |

15. Do you think the United States has achieved most of its goals in Iraq, some of its goals, only a few of its goals, or none of its goals in Iraq?

Dec. 16-18 2011

Most 22\%
Some $38 \%$
Only a few 30\%
None 9\%
No opinion $2 \%$
16. Do you think the U.S. could achieve more in Iraq if U.S. troops remained in that country for a few more years, or do you think the U.S. would not achieve any more in Iraq no matter how long U.S. troops remained in that country?

Dec. 16-18
$\underline{2011}$
Would achieve more if troops remained $21 \%$
Would not achieve more $78 \%$
No opinion
17. Do you think the United States' action in Iraq has been morally justified, or not?

|  | Dec. 16-18 | Mar. 14-16 | June 22-24 | June 8-11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2011}$ | 2008* | 2007* | 2006* |
| Yes, morally justified | 48\% | 45\% | 42\% | 45\% |
| No, not morally justified | 50\% | 52\% | 54\% | 47\% |
| No opinion | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 8\% |

*WORDING PRIOR TO DECEMBER 2011: Do you think the United States' action in Iraq is morally justified, or not?

## CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS

|  | Yes, is | No, is not | No opinion |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2006 Mar 10-12 | 47 | 50 | 2 |
| 2003 Mar 29-30 | 73 | 24 | 3 |

18. Do you think that U.S. involvement in the war against Iraq has had a positive effect on life in the United States generally, a negative effect on life in the United States, or hasn't it had much effect on life in the United States generally?

|  | Dec. 16-18 | Mar. 14-16 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2008}$ |
| Positive effect | $16 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Negative effect | $52 \%$ | $63 \%$ |
| Not much effect | $31 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| No opinion | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

## CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP POLL

|  | Positive <br> effect | Negative <br> effect | Not much <br> effect | No <br> opinion |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2006 Mar 10-12 | 21 | 58 | 18 | 3 |
| 2004 Jan 2-5 | 39 | 35 | 25 | 1 |
| 2003 Apr 22-23 | 52 | 18 | 29 | 1 |

## LOS ANGELES TIMES POLL

19. Do you think that U.S. involvement in the war in Iraq has had a positive effect on life in Iraq generally, a negative effect on life in Iraq, or hasn't it had much effect on life in Iraq generally?

|  | Dec. $16-18$ <br> $\underline{2011}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Positive effect | $48 \%$ |
| Negative effect | $28 \%$ |
| Not much effect | $21 \%$ |
| No opinion | $4 \%$ |

20. Would you say you are proud of the U.S. troops who were stationed in Iraq, or not?

Dec. 16-18
$\underline{2011}$
Proud 96\%
Not proud $3 \%$
Mixed (vol.) 1\%
No opinion
*
21. In view of the developments since we first sent our troops to Iraq, do you think the United States made a mistake in sending troops to Iraq, or not? (ASKED OF HALF SAMPLE. RESULTS BASED ON 506 INTERVIEWS IN VERSION A - SAMPLING ERROR: +/- 4.5 PERCENTAGE POINTS.)

|  | Dec. 16-18 | June 14-15 | June 8-11 | April 21-23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ |
| Yes | 53\% | 54\% | 55\% | 55\% |
| No | 46\% | 42\% | 40\% | 39\% |
| No opinion | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% |

CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS

|  | Yes, a mistake | No, not a mistake | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 Mar 10-12 ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 57 | 42 | 1 |
| 2006 Feb 28-Mar 1 | 55 | 43 | 2 |
| 2006 Feb 9-12 ${ }^{\text {^ }}$ | 55 | 42 | 3 |
| 2006 Jan 20-22 | 51 | 46 | 3 |
| 2006 Jan 6-8 ${ }^{\text {- }}$ | 50 | 47 | 3 |
| 2005 Dec 16-18 | 52 | 46 | 2 |
| 2005 Dec 9-11 | 48 | 50 | 2 |
| 2005 Nov 11-13 ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 54 | 45 | 1 |
| 2005 Oct 28-30 | 54 | 45 | 1 |
| 2005 Oct 21-23 | 49 | 49 | 2 |
| 2005 Sep 16-18 | 59 | 39 | 2 |
| 2005 Sep 8-11 | 53 | 46 | 1 |
| 2005 Aug 28-30 | 53 | 46 | 1 |
| 2005 Aug 5-7 ^ | 54 | 44 | 2 |
| 2005 Jul 22-24 | 46 | 53 | 1 |
| 2005 Jun 24-26 | 53 | 46 | 1 |
| 2005 Apr 29-May $1^{\wedge}$ | 49 | 48 | 3 |
| 2005 Mar 18-20 ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 46 | 51 | 3 |
| $2005 \mathrm{Feb} 25-27$ | 47 | 51 | 2 |
| 2005 Feb 4-6 | 45 | 55 | * |
| 2005 Jan 14-16 | 52 | 47 | 1 |
| 2005 Jan 7-9 | 50 | 48 | 2 |
| 2004 Nov 19-21 | 47 | 51 | 2 |
| 2004 Oct 29-31 ^ | 44 | 52 | 4 |
| 2004 Oct 22-24 | 47 | 51 | 2 |
| 2004 Oct 14-16 | 47 | 52 | 1 |
| 2004 Oct 9-10 ^ | 46 | 53 | 1 |
| 2004 Oct 1-3 | 48 | 51 | 1 |
| 2004 Sep 24-26 | 42 | 55 | 3 |
| 2004 Sep 3-5 ${ }^{\text {® }}$ | 38 | 57 | 5 |
| 2004 Aug 23-25 ^ | 48 | 50 | 2 |
| 2004 Jul 30-Aug 1 | 47 | 51 | 2 |
| 2004 Jul 19-21 | 50 | 47 | 3 |
| 2004 Jul 8-11^ | 54 | 45 | 1 |
| 2004 Jun 21-23 ^ | 54 | 44 | 2 |
| 2004 Jun 3-6 ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 41 | 58 | 1 |
| 2004 May 7-9^ | 44 | 54 | 2 |
| 2004 Apr 16-18 ^ | 42 | 57 | 1 |
| 2004 Jan 12-15 ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 42 | 56 | 2 |
| 2003 Nov 3-5 ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 39 | 60 | 1 |
| 2003 Oct 6-8^ | 40 | 59 | 1 |
| 2003 Jul 7-9 ^ | 27 | 72 | 1 |
| 2003 Mar 24-25 ^ | 23 | 75 | 2 |
| $\wedge \quad$ Asked of a half |  |  |  |

22. Would you say that the initial decision to send U.S. troops to Iraq in 2003 was a smart thing to do or a dumb thing to do? (ASKED OF HALF SAMPLE. RESULTS BASED ON 509 INTERVIEWS IN VERSION B - SAMPLING ERROR: +/- 4.5 PERCENTAGE POINTS.)

Dec. 16-18
$\underline{2011}$

| Smart | $45 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Dumb | $51 \%$ |
| Mixed (vol.) | $2 \%$ |
| No opinion | $2 \%$ |

23. Do you think the Bush administration deliberately misled the American public about whether Iraq had weapons of mass destruction, or not?

|  | Dec. 16-18 <br> $\underline{2011}$ | Mar. 9-11 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2007}$ |  |
| Yes, deliberately misled | $57 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| No, did not | $41 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| No opinion | $2 \%$ | $7 \%$ |

## CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS

|  | Yes, <br> deliberately misled | No, did not |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | | No <br> opinion |
| :---: |

24. Just your best guess... do you think the amount of money the U.S. has spent on the war in Iraq is one reason for the economic problems the country is facing today, or is the amount of money spent on the Iraq war not related to economic conditions in the country today?

|  | Dec. 16-18 | Mar. 14-16 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2008}$ |
| Iraq spending one reason for economic problems | $71 \%$ | $71 \%$ |
| Iraq spending not related to economic conditions | $28 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| No opinion | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

25. Just your best guess -- do you think each of the following is likely or unlikely to happen in Iraq in the next few years? (RANDOM ORDER)

> Likely Unlikely No opinion

Iraq will continue to have a democratic government that will not be overthrown by terrorists $\quad 43 \% \quad 54 \% \quad 3 \%$

Iraqi military and police will be able to ensure safety and security in Iraq without assistance from the United States $37 \% \quad 60 \% \quad 3 \%$

Iraq will be able to prevent terrorists from using the country as a base of operations for planning attacks against the United States $\quad 34 \% \quad 63 \% \quad 2 \%$

## CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS


26. Do you think that Barack Obama's decision to withdraw all U.S. combat troops from Iraq was based mostly on politics or mostly on the national security interests of the United States?

Dec. 16-18
2011

| Politics | $62 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| National security | $34 \%$ |
| Both/Neither (vol.) | $3 \%$ |
| No opinion | $1 \%$ |

CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 16 to 18, 2011
Question 12
Do you favor or oppose the U.S. war in Iraq?


[^0]CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 16 to 18, 2011
Question 13
Do you approve or disapprove of the decision to remove all U.S. combat troops from Iraq by the end of this year?

Base $=$ Total Sample


* percentage less than 1\%

CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 16 to 18, 2011
Question 14
How would you describe the outcome for the United States in Iraq -- as a victory, as a stalemate, or as a defeat?

Base $=$ Total Sample


[^1]CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 16 to 18, 2011
Question 15
Do you think the United States has achieved most of its goals in Iraq, some of its goals, only a few of its goals, or none of its goals in Iraq?

Base $=$ Total Sample

|  | Total | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Most | 22\% | 23\% | 24\% | 16\% | 21\% | 25\% |  |  |
| Some | 38\% | 39\% | 34\% | 44\% | 29\% | 35\% |  |  |
| Only a few | 30\% | 28\% | 31\% | 31\% | 33\% | 31\% |  |  |
| None | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% | 7\% | 14\% | 8\% |  | \% |
| No opinion | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |  | \% |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-4.5 | +/-6.0 | +/-7.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-5 |  |
|  | Total | North east | Midwest | South | West | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| Most | 22\% | 25\% | 24\% | 23\% | 14\% | 23\% | 23\% | 22\% |
| Some | 38\% | 37\% | 42\% | 36\% | 39\% | 35\% | 39\% | 40\% |
| Only a few | 30\% | 24\% | 26\% | 30\% | 39\% | 29\% | 31\% | 30\% |
| None | 9\% | 13\% | 5\% | 10\% | 6\% | 10\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| No opinion | 2\% | * | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-6.5 | +/-6.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-6.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.0 | +/-6.5 |
|  |  | Tea Pty | Tea Pty | Tea Pty |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Support | Neutral | Oppose |  |  |  |  |
| Most | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | 19\% |  |  |  |  |
| Some | 38\% | 39\% | 39\% | 37\% |  |  |  |  |
| Only a few | 30\% | 28\% | 30\% | 31\% |  |  |  |  |
| None | 9\% | 9\% | 7\% | 10\% |  |  |  |  |
| No opinion | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% |  |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-6.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.0 |  |  |  |  |

## Most <br> Some <br> Only a few <br> None <br> No opinion

Sampling Error
Most
Some
Only a few
None
No opinion
Sampling Error

## Most Some <br> Only a few <br> None <br> No opinion <br> Sampling Error

## Most

Some
Only a few
None
No opinion
Sampling Error

| Total | Men | Women | White | Non-White |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ----- | ---- | ----- | ---- | ------ |
| $22 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| $38 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| $30 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| $9 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| $2 \%$ | $*$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| $+/-3.0$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-3.5$ | $+/-7.0$ |

[^2]CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 16 to 18, 2011
Question 16
Do you think the U.S. could achieve more in Iraq if U.S. troops remained in that country for a few more years, or do you think the U.S. would not achieve any more in Iraq no matter how long U.S. troops remained in that country?

Base = Total Sample


* percentage less than 1\%

CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 16 to 18, 2011
Question 17
Do you think the United States' action in Iraq has been morally justified, or not?


* percentage less than 1\%

CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 16 to 18, 2011
Question 18
Do you think that U.S. involvement in the war in Iraq has had a positive effect on life in the United States generally, a negative effect on life in the United States, or hasn't it had much effect on life in the United States generally?

Base = Total Sample
Positive effect
Negative effect
Not much effect
No opinion

| Total | Men | Women | White | Non-White |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | 22\% |  |  |
| 52\% | 51\% | 53\% | 51\% | 55\% |  |  |
| 31\% | 33\% | 29\% | 34\% | 23\% |  |  |
| 1\% | * | 1\% | 1\% | * |  |  |
| +/-3.0 | +/-4.5 | +/-4.5 | +/-3.5 | +/-7.0 |  |  |
| Total | $\begin{aligned} & 18- \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & -\quad 64 \end{aligned}$ | 65+ | Under $50$ | 50 and Older |
| 16\% | 16\% | 19\% | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% |
| 52\% | 54\% | 48\% | 52\% | 53\% | 51\% | 52\% |
| 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | 31\% | 31\% | 31\% | 31\% |
| 1\% | * | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | * | 1\% |
| +/-3.0 | +/-8.5 | +/-7.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-4.0 |

Positive effect Negative effect Not much effect No opinion Sampling Error
Positive effect
Negative effect
Not much effect
No opinion

Sampling Error

```
Positive effect
Negative effect
Not much effect
No opinion
Sampling Error
```

Positive effect
Negative effect
Not much effect
No opinion
Sampling Error

* percentage less than 1\%

CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 16 to 18, 2011
Question 19
Do you think that U.S. involvement in the war in Iraq has had a positive effect on life in Iraq generally, a negative effect on life in Iraq, or hasn't it had much effect on life in Iraq generally?

Base = Total Sample
Positive effect
Negative effect
Not much effect
No opinion

| Total | Men | Women | White | Non-White |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | $---0 \%$ |
| $48 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $36 \%$ |
| $28 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| $21 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| $+/-3.0$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-3.5$ | $+/-7.0$ |

Positive effect Negative effect Not much effect No opinion Sampling Error

Positive effect Negative effect Not much effect No opinion Sampling Error
Positive effect
Negative effect
Not much effect
No opinion

Positive effect
Negative effect Not much effect No opinion
Sampling Error

Positive effect Negative effect Not much effect No opinion Sampling Error

* percentage less than 1\%

CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 16 to 18, 2011
Question 20
Would you say you are proud of the U.S. troops who were stationed in Iraq, or not?


* percentage less than 1\%

CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 16 to 18, 2011
Question 21
In view of the developments since we first sent our troops to Iraq, do you think the United States made a mistake in sending troops to Iraq, or not?

Base = Half Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White No | n-White |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 53\% | 53\% | 52\% | 51\% | N/A |  |  |  |
| No | 46\% | 44\% | 47\% | 47\% | N/A |  |  |  |
| No opinion | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | N/A |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.5 | +/-6.5 | $+/-6.0 \quad+/$ | -5.0 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & 18- \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35- \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | 65+ | Under $50$ | 50 and Older |  |
| Yes | 53\% | N/A | N/A | 57\% | 56\% | 48\% | 57\% |  |
| No | 46\% | N/A | N/A | 43\% | 41\% | 49\% | 42\% |  |
| No opinion | 2\% | N/A | N/A | * | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.5 |  |  | +/-7.5 | +/-8.0 | +/-7.5 | +/-5.5 |  |
|  | Total | Under \$50K | $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ <br> or more | No College | Attend College |  |  |  |
| Yes | 53\% | 52\% | 50\% | 51\% | 53 |  |  |  |
| No | 46\% | 48\% | 46\% | 46\% | 46 |  |  |  |
| No opinion | 2\% | * | 3\% | 3\% | * |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.5 | +/-7.0 | +/-6.5 | +/-8.0 | +/-5.0 |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Liberal | Moderate | Conser vative |  |
| Yes | 53\% | 73\% | 50\% | N/A | N/A | 56\% | 41\% |  |
| No | 46\% | 27\% | 47\% | N/A | N/A | 42\% | 58\% |  |
| No opinion | 2\% | * | 3\% | N/A | N/A | 3\% | 1\% |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.5 | +/-8.0 | +/-6.5 |  |  | +/-7.0 | +/-7.0 |  |
|  | Total | North east | Midwest | South | West | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| Yes | 53\% | N/A | N/A | 54\% | N/A | 56\% | 47\% | N/A |
| No | 46\% | N/A | N/A | 42\% | N/A | 41\% | 51\% | N/A |
| No opinion | 2\% | N/A | N/A | 4\% | N/A | 3\% | 2\% | N/A |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.5 |  |  | +/-7.5 |  | +/-7.5 | +/-7.0 |  |
|  | Total | Tea Pty <br> Support | Tea Pty <br> Neutral | Tea Pty Oppose |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 53\% | N/A | 50\% | 69\% |  |  |  |  |
| No | 46\% | N/A | 49\% | 28\% |  |  |  |  |
| No opinion | 2\% | N/A | 1\% | 3\% |  |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.5 |  |  | 7.5 |  |  |  |  |

[^3]CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 16 to 18, 2011
Question 22
Would you say that the initial decision to send U.S. troops to Iraq in 2003 was a smart thing to do or a dumb thing to do?

Base = Half Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White No | -White |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Smart | 45\% | 45\% | 44\% | 47\% | N/A |  |  |  |
| Dumb | 51\% | 51\% | 51\% | 50\% | N/A |  |  |  |
| Mixed | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | N/A |  |  |  |
| No opinion | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | N/A |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.5 | +/-6.0 | +/-6.5 +/ | -5.0 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | 18- | $\begin{aligned} & 35- \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $50-$ | 65+ | Under 50 | 50 and Older |  |
| Smart | 45\% | N/A | N/A | 39\% | 37\% | 50\% | 38\% |  |
| Dumb | 51\% | N/A | N/A | 58\% | 59\% | 45\% | 58\% |  |
| Mixed | 2\% | N/A | N/A | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |  |
| No opinion | 2\% | N/A | N/A | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.5 |  |  | +/-7.5 | +/-7.5 | +/-7.5 | +/-5.5 |  |
|  |  | Under | \$50K | No | Attende |  |  |  |
|  | Total | \$50K | or more | College | College |  |  |  |
| Smart | 45\% | 47\% | 45\% | 50\% | 42 |  |  |  |
| Dumb | 51\% | 49\% | 51\% | 48\% | 52 |  |  |  |
| Mixed | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ |  |  |  |
| No opinion | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3 |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.5 | +/-7.0 | +/-6.5 | +/-7.5 | +/-5.5 |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Liberal | Moderate | Conser vative |  |
| Smart | 45\% | 24\% | 46\% | 69\% | N/A | 46\% | 60\% |  |
| Dumb | 51\% | 72\% | 49\% | 29\% | N/A | 50\% | 35\% |  |
| Mixed | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | N/A | 3\% | 3\% |  |
| No opinion | 2\% | * | 3\% | * | N/A | 2\% | 2\% |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.5 | +/-7.5 | +/-6.5 | +/-8.5 |  | +/-7.0 | +/-6.5 |  |
|  | Total | North east | Midwest | South | West | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| Smart | 45\% | N/A | N/A | 45\% | N/A | 43\% | 51\% | N/A |
| Dumb | 51\% | N/A | N/A | 52\% | N/A | 55\% | 45\% | N/A |
| Mixed | 2\% | N/A | N/A | 1\% | N/A | 1\% | 3\% | N/A |
| No opinion | 2\% | N/A | N/A | 1\% | N/A | * | 1\% | N/A |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.5 |  |  | +/-7.5 |  | +/-7.5 | +/-7.0 |  |
|  | Total | Tea Pty <br> Support | Tea Pty <br> Neutral | Tea Pty Oppose |  |  |  |  |
| Smart | 45\% | 69\% | 50\% | 21\% |  |  |  |  |
| Dumb | 51\% | 27\% | 44\% | 77\% |  |  |  |  |
| Mixed | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  |
| No opinion | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | * |  |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-4.5 | +/-8.5 | +/-7.0 | +/-7.5 |  |  |  |  |

* percentage less than 1\%


[^4]CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 16 to 18, 2011
Question 24
Just your best guess... do you think the amount of money the U.S. has spent on the war in Iraq is one reason for the economic problems the country is facing today, or is the amount of money spent on the Iraq war not related to economic conditions in the country today?

Base $=$ Total Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Non-White |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Is one reason for econ probs | 71\% | 69\% | 73\% | 67\% | 80\% |
| Not related | 28\% | 30\% | 26\% | 32\% | 19\% |
| No opinion | 1\% | 1\% | * | 1\% | 1\% |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-4.5 | +/-4.5 | +/-3.5 | +/-7.0 |



* percentage less than 1\%

CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 16 to 18, 2011
Question 25A
Just your best guess -- do you think each of the following is likely or unlikely to happen in Iraq in the next few years?
A. Iraq will continue to have a Democratic government that will not be overthrown by terrorists

Base $=$ Total Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White No | -White |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Likely | 43\% | 46\% | 40\% | 40\% | 49\% |  |  |  |
| Unlikely | 54\% | 51\% | 56\% | 57\% | 47\% |  |  |  |
| No opinion | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-4.5 | +/-4.5 +/ | /-3.5 +/ | -7.0 |  |  |  |
|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & 18- \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35- \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | 65+ | Under <br> 50 | 50 an Older |  |
| Likely | 43\% | 49\% | 43\% | 40\% | 38\% | 46\% | 39\% |  |
| Unlikely | 54\% | 47\% | 54\% | 59\% | 57\% | 50\% | 58\% |  |
| No opinion | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-8.5 | +/-7.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-4.0 |  |
|  |  | Under | \$50K | No | Attended |  |  |  |
|  | Total | \$50K | or more | College | College |  |  |  |
| Likely | 43\% | 46\% | 39\% | 44\% | 42 |  |  |  |
| Unlikely | 54\% | 51\% | 57\% | 54\% | 54 \% |  |  |  |
| No opinion | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4 |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | $+/-3.0$ | +/-5.0 | +/-4.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-3.5 |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Democrat | Indep endent | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { Repub- } \\ \text { it } & \text { lican } \end{array}$ | Lib- <br> eral | Moderate |  |  |
| Likely | 43\% | 45\% | 46\% | 36\% | 49\% | 42\% |  |  |
| Unlikely | 54\% | 50\% | 52\% | 62\% | 46\% | 55\% |  |  |
| No opinion | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% |  | \% |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-4.5 | +/-6.0 | +/-7.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-5 |  |
|  | Total | North east | Midwest | South | West | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| Likely | 43\% | 45\% | 45\% | 38\% | 48\% | 47\% | 38\% | 42\% |
| Unlikely | 54\% | 52\% | 53\% | 59\% | 48\% | 49\% | 60\% | 56\% |
| No opinion | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-6.5 | +/-6.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-6.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.0 | +/-6.5 |
|  | Total | Tea Pty <br> Support | Tea Pty <br> Neutral | Tea Pty Oppose |  |  |  |  |
| Likely | 43\% | 34\% | 42\% | 52\% |  |  |  |  |
| Unlikely | 54\% | 62\% | 56\% | 45\% |  |  |  |  |
| No opinion | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |  |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-6.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.0 |  |  |  |  |

CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 16 to 18, 2011
Question 25B
Just your best guess -- do you think each of the following is likely or unlikely to happen in Iraq in the next few years?
B. Iraqi military and police will be able to ensure safety and security in Iraq without assistance from the United States

Base $=$ Total Sample

```
Likely
Unlikely
No opinion
Sampling Error
```

Likely
Unlikely
No opinion
Sampling Error
Likely
Unlikely
No opinion
Sampling Error
ikely
Unlikely
No opinion
Sampling Error
Likely
Unlikely
No opinion
Sampling Error
Likely
Unlikely
No opinion
Sampling Error

| Total | Men | Women | White No | Non-White |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 37\% | 36\% | 38\% | 32\% | 48\% |  |  |  |
| 60\% | 62\% | 59\% | 65\% | 49\% |  |  |  |
| 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |  |  |  |
| +/-3.0 | +/-4.5 | +/-4.5 +/-3.5 +/-7.0 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18- | 35- | 50- |  | Under | 50 an |  |
| Total | 34 | 49 | 64 | 65+ | 50 | Older |  |
| 37\% | 46\% | 33\% | 35\% | 30\% | 40\% | 33\% |  |
| 60\% | 49\% | 64\% | 64\% | 68\% | 56\% | 66\% |  |
| 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% |  |
| +/-3.0 | +/-8.5 | +/-7.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-4.0 |  |
|  | Under | \$50K | No | Attended |  |  |  |
| Total | \$50K | or more | College | College |  |  |  |
| 37\% | 43\% | 31\% | 40\% | 34\% |  |  |  |
| 60\% | 54\% | 68\% | 58\% | 62\% |  |  |  |
| 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% |  |  |  |
| +/-3.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-4.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-3.5 |  |  |  |
| Total | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Liberal | Moderate | Conser- <br> vative |  |
| 37\% | 46\% | 35\% 28\% |  | 50\% 37\% |  | 29\% |  |
| 60\% | 51\% | 61\% 71\% |  | 47\% | 60\% | 67\% |  |
| 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | * | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% |  |
| +/-3.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-4.5 | +/-6.0 | +/-7.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.0 |  |
| Total | North east | Midwest | South | West | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| 37\% | 41\% | 35\% | 35\% | 39\% | 38\% | 35\% | 37\% |
| 60\% | 55\% | 62\% | 64\% | 58\% | 59\% | 62\% | 61\% |
| 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| +/-3.0 | +/-6.5 | +/-6.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-6.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.0 | +/-6.5 |
| Tea Pty <br> Total Support |  | Tea Pty Tea Pty |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Neutral Oppose |  |  |  |  |  |
| 37\% | 28\% | 36\% 45\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60\% | 70\% | 61\% 52\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3\% | 2\% | 3\% 3\% |  |  |  |  |  |
| +/-3.0 | +/-6.0 | +/-5.0 + /-5.0 |  |  |  |  |  |

* percentage less than $1 \%$

* percentage less than $1 \%$

CNN/ORC International Poll -- December 16 to 18, 2011
Question 26
Do you think that Barack Obama's decision to withdraw all U.S. combat troops from Iraq was based mostly on politics or mostly on the national security interests of the United States?

Base $=$ Total Sample
Politics
National security
Both/neither
No opinion
Sampling Error


* percentage less than 1\%


[^0]:    * percentage less than 1\%

[^1]:    * percentage less than 1\%

[^2]:    * percentage less than 1\%

[^3]:    * percentage less than $1 \%$

[^4]:    * percentage less than 1\%

