

Interviews with $\mathbf{1 , 0 1 2}$ adult Americans conducted by telephone by Opinion Research Corporation on March 18-20, 2011. The margin of sampling error for results based on the total sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points.

FOR RELEASE: TUESDAY, MARCH 22 AT NOON

13. Generally speaking, do you approve or disapprove of using nuclear energy to produce electric power?

Mar. 18-20
$\underline{2011}$
Approve 57\%
Disapprove 42\%
No opinion 1\%

## CNN/US NEWS \& WORLD REPORT TREND

|  | Approve | Disapprove | No <br> Opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1986 May 7-8 | $45 \%$ |  |  |
| 1979 Apr 28-May 5 | $53 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $15 \%$ |

14. Do you favor or oppose building more nuclear power plants in this country?

|  | Mar. 18-20 | Mar. 19-21 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2010}$ |
| Favor | $46 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| Oppose | $53 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| No opinion | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ |

## CNN/TIME TRENDS

$\frac{\text { Favor }}{28}$
30
$\frac{\text { Oppose }}{64}$
64

| No opinion |
| :--- |
| 8 |
| 6 |

15. And what about existing nuclear power plants in this country that have already been built and are currently in operation? Do you think any of the existing nuclear power plants in this country should be permanently shut down or do you think all of them should continue to operate?

Mar. 18-20
$\underline{2011}$
Shut down 27\%

Continue to operation $68 \%$
No opinion $4 \%$
15. And what about existing nuclear power plants in this country that have already been built and are currently in operation? Do you think any of the existing nuclear power plants in this country should be permanently shut down or do you think all of them should continue to operate?
16. (IF SHUTDOWN:) Do you think all nuclear power plants in this country should be permanently shut down, or do you think only some should be shut down while others should continue to operate?

## QUESTIONS 15 AND 16 COMBINED

Mar. 18-20
$\underline{2011}$
Favor shutting all down $10 \%$
Favor shutting some down $\quad 17 \%$
Continue to operate (Q.15) 68\%
No opinion
4\%
17. Would building a new nuclear power plant in your community be acceptable or unacceptable to you?

Mar. 18-20
$\underline{2011}$
Acceptable $\quad 39 \%$
Unacceptable $60 \%$
No opinion $\quad 1 \%$

CNN/TIME TREND

| 1991 Apr 10-11 | $\underline{\text { Acceptable }}$ | $\underline{\text { Unacceptable }}$ | No <br> Opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $34 \%$ | $60 \%$ | $6 \%$ |

18. If the development of nuclear power were to be reduced in the immediate years ahead, we would have to rely on other sources of energy such as coal and oil, which in turn could increase the amount of money the consumer would have to pay for electricity. Would you, yourself, be willing to pay higher prices for electricity in order to reduce the nation's dependency on nuclear power, or not?

Mar. 18-20
$\underline{2011}$

| Willing |  | $38 \%$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Not willing | $60 \%$ |  |  |  |  |
| No opinion | $3 \%$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS |  |  |
|  |  |  | Willing | Not willing | Opinion |
|  |  |  | $41 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $9 \%$ |

19. All in all, from what you have heard or read, how safe are nuclear power plants that produce electric power -- very safe, somewhat safe, or not so safe?

Mar. 18-20
$\underline{2011}$
Very safe 28\%
Somewhat safe 51\%
Not so safe 20\%
No opinion $1 \%$

1999 Mar 12-14
CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TREND
$\frac{\text { Very safe }}{24 \%} \quad \frac{\text { Somewhat safe }}{57 \%} \quad \frac{\text { Not so safe }}{17 \%} \quad \frac{\text { No Opinion }}{2 \%}$

ABC NEWS TREND

1979 Apr 6-9
$\frac{\text { Very safe }}{21 \%}$

Somewhat safe
Not so safe
$\frac{\text { No Opinion }}{3 \%}$
20. Thinking specifically about the nuclear power plants in areas of the U.S. that are close to the ocean or areas that have had earthquakes in the past. Do you think those nuclear power plants are very safe, somewhat safe, or not very safe?

Mar. 18-20
$\underline{2011}$
Very safe $12 \%$
Somewhat safe $\quad 42 \%$
Not very safe $45 \%$
No opinion 1\%
21. And if a nuclear power plant in the U.S. experienced severe damage due to an accident or natural disaster, how much confidence would you have in the federal government's ability to handle that situation -- a great deal of confidence, a moderate amount, not much, or none at all?

Mar. 18-20
$\underline{2011}$
Great deal 18\%

Moderate amount $49 \%$
Not much 24\%
None at all $9 \%$
No opinion
*
22. How likely is it that a dangerous amount of radiation from the damaged nuclear power plants in Japan would reach Hawaii, Alaska, or the West Coast of the continental United States? Do you think that is very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

Mar. 18-20
$\underline{2011}$
Very likely $14 \%$
Somewhat likely 39\%
Somewhat unlikely 23\%
Very unlikely 23\%
No opinion 1
23. And how likely is it that a dangerous amount of radiation from the damaged nuclear power plants in Japan would reach the area where you live? Do you think that is very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

Mar. 18-20
$\underline{2011}$

| Very likely | $5 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Somewhat likely | $17 \%$ |
| Somewhat unlikely | $18 \%$ |
| Very unlikely | $60 \%$ |
| No opinion | $*$ |

35. In thinking about this country's future energy needs, which of these energy sources do you think we should rely on more and which should we rely on less? (RANDOM ORDER)

|  | More | Less | No opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nuclear power | $42 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Oil | $28 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Coal | $43 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Natural gas | $70 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Wind power | $83 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Solar power | $88 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $*$ |

## CNN/TIME TRENDS


36. When government and private companies make policy decisions concerning the kind of generating plants that produce electricity and the fuel those plants would use, please tell me whether you think each of the following should be extremely important, very important, moderately important, or not that important? (RANDOM ORDER)

| Extremely <br> important | Very <br> important | Moderately <br> important | Not <br> important | No <br> Opinion |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Keeping prices for electricity at current levels
$22 \%$
46\%
25\%
5\%
$1 \%$
Reducing pollution and the risk of other damage to the environment

Safety considerations at the power plants and the areas surrounding them $34 \%$

57\%
8\%
$1 \%$
Reducing the country's dependence on foreign sources of oil 34\%

55\%
7\%
4\%
*

CNN/OPINION RESEARCH CORPORATION POLL -- MAR 18 to 20, 2011
Question 13
Generally speaking, do you approve or disapprove of using nuclear energy to produce electric power?
Base $=$ Total Sample


[^0]CNN/OPINION RESEARCH CORPORATION POLL -- MAR 18 to 20, 2011
Question 14
Do you favor or oppose building more nuclear power plants in this country?
Base $=$ Total Sample


* percentage less than 1\%

Question 15/16
Q15. And what about existing nuclear power plants in this country that have already been built and are currently in operation? Do you think any of the existing nuclear power plants in this country should be permanently shut down or do you think all of them should continue to operate?
Q16. Do you think all nuclear power plants in this country should be permanently shut down, or do you think only some should be shut down while others should continue to operate?

Base $=$ Total Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Non-White |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ---- | ---- | ----- | ---- | ------- |
| Favor shutting all down | $10 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Favor shutting only some down | $17 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Continue operate | $68 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $66 \%$ |
| No opinion | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Sampling Error | $+/-3.0$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-3.5$ | $+/-8.0$ |


|  |  | $18-$ | $35-$ | $50-$ |  | Under | 50 and |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 34 | 49 | 64 | $65+$ | 50 | Older |
|  | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- |
| Favor shutting all down | $10 \%$ | N/A | $10 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Favor shutting only some down | $17 \%$ | N/A | $17 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| Continue operate | $68 \%$ | N/A | $68 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $69 \%$ |
| No opinion | $4 \%$ | N/A | $5 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Sampling Error |  | +-3.0 |  | +-7.0 | $+/-5.0$ | $+/-5.0$ | $+/-6.0$ |


|  | Total | Under \$50K | $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ <br> or more | No College | Attended College |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favor shutting all down | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% |  |  |  |
| Favor shutting only some down | 17\% | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | 20\% |  |  |  |
| Continue operate | 68\% | 71\% | 66\% | 72\% | 65\% |  |  |  |
| No opinion | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-4.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-3.5 |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Lib- <br> eral | Moderate |  |  |
| Favor shutting all down | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 5\% | 13\% | 7\% |  |  |
| Favor shutting only some down | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% | 11\% | 21\% | 18\% |  |  |
| Continue operate | 68\% | 63\% | 66\% | 80\% | 59\% | 71\% |  |  |
| No opinion | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-7.5 | +/-5.0 | +/-4 |  |
|  | Total | North east | Midwest | South | West | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| Favor shutting all down | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 8\% | 17\% | 14\% | 8\% | 11\% |
| Favor shutting only some down | 17\% | 21\% | 13\% | 18\% | 14\% | 15\% | 20\% | 13\% |
| Continue operate | 68\% | 65\% | 74\% | 69\% | 64\% | 67\% | 68\% | 71\% |
| No opinion | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-6.5 | +/-6.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-6.5 | +/-6.0 | +/-4.5 | +/-6.5 |
|  |  | Tea Pty | Tea Pty | Tea Pty |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Support | Neutral | Oppose |  |  |  |  |
| Favor shutting all down | 10\% | 5\% | 14\% | 11\% |  |  |  |  |
| Favor shutting only some down | 17\% | 12\% | 14\% | 26\% |  |  |  |  |
| Continue operate | 68\% | 75\% | 71\% | 56\% |  |  |  |  |
| No opinion | 4\% | 7\% | 1\% | 7\% |  |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.5 |  |  |  |  |

* percentage less than 1\%


[^1]```
Question 18
If the development of nuclear power were to be reduced in the immediate years ahead, we would have
to rely on other sources of energy such as coal and oil, which in turn could increase the amount
of money the consumer would have to pay for electricity. Would you, yourself, be willing to pay
higher prices for electricity in order to reduce the nation's dependency on nuclear power, or not?
Base = Total Sample
```




* percentage less than 1\%

```
Question 19
All in all, from what you have heard or read, how safe are nuclear power plants that produce
electric power -- very safe, somewhat safe, or not so safe?
Base = Total Sample
```

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Non-White |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very safe | ----- | ---- | ----- | ----- | ------- |
| Somewhat safe | $28 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Not so safe | $51 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $51 \%$ |
| No opinion | $20 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Sampling Error | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ |
|  | $+/-3.0$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-3.5$ | $+/-8.0$ |

Very safe

|  | $18-$ | $35-$ | $50-$ |  | Under | 50 and |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 34 | 49 | 64 | $65+$ | 50 | Older |
| ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ----- |
| $28 \%$ | N/A | $35 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| $51 \%$ | N/A | $44 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $51 \%$ |
| $20 \%$ | N/A | $21 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| $1 \%$ | N/A | $\star$ | $2 \%$ | $*$ | $*$ | $1 \%$ |
| $+/-3.0$ |  | $+/-7.0$ | $+/-5.0$ | $+/-5.0$ | $+/-6.0$ | $+/-3.5$ |

Very safe
Somewhat safe
Not so safe
No opinion

| $+/-3.0$ |  | $+/-7.0$ | $+/-5.0$ | $+/-5.0$ |
| ---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Under | \$50K | No | Attended |
| Total | $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ | or more | College | College |
| ----- | ----- | ------- | ------- | ------- |
| $28 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| $51 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| $20 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| $1 \%$ | $*$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| $+/-3.0$ | $+/-5.0$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-5.5$ | $+/-3.5$ |


|  | Total | Democrat | Independent | Repub- <br> lican | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib- } \\ & \text { eral } \end{aligned}$ | Moderate | Conservative |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very safe | 28\% | 18\% | 31\% | 37\% | 17\% | 27\% |  |  |
| Somewhat safe | 51\% | 53\% | 51\% | 49\% | 52\% | 54\% |  |  |
| Not so safe | 20\% | 28\% | 17\% | 14\% | 30\% | 18\% |  |  |
| No opinion | 1\% | * | 1\% | * | * | 1\% |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-7.5 | +/-5.0 | +/-4 |  |
|  | Total | North east | Midwest | South | West | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| Very safe | 28\% | 20\% | 29\% | 32\% | 31\% | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% |
| Somewhat safe | 51\% | 56\% | 56\% | 48\% | 46\% | 49\% | 50\% | 55\% |
| Not so safe | 20\% | 23\% | 15\% | 20\% | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 17\% |
| No opinion | 1\% | * | * | * | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | * |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-6.5 | +/-6.5 | -5.5 | /-6.5 | -6.0 | -4.5 | -6.5 |

Very safe

|  | Tea Pty | Tea Pty | Tea Pty |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total | Support | Neutral | Oppose |
| ----- | ------ | ------ | ------ |
| $28 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| $51 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| $20 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $\star$ | $1 \%$ |
| $+/-3.0$ | $+/-5.5$ | $+/-5.0$ | $+/-5.5$ |

Somewhat safe
Not so safe
No opinion
$+/-3.0+/-5.5+/-5.0+/-5.5$

* percentage less than 1\%

CNN/OPINION RESEARCH CORPORATION POLL -- MAR 18 to 20, 2011
Question 20
Thinking specifically about the nuclear power plants in areas of the U.S. that are close to the ocean or areas that have had earthquakes in the past. Do you think those nuclear power plants are very safe, somewhat safe, or not very safe?

Base $=$ Total Sample


[^2]Question 21
And if a nuclear power plant in the U.S. experienced severe damage due to an accident or natural disaster, how much confidence would you have in the federal government's ability to handle that situation -- a great deal of confidence, a moderate amount, not much, or none at all?

Base $=$ Total Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White N | Non-White |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Great deal | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 17\% | 21\% |  |  |
| Moderate amount | 49\% | 48\% | 50\% | 50\% | 47\% |  |  |
| Not much | 24\% | 24\% | 23\% | 23\% | 26\% |  |  |
| None at all | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% |  |  |
| No opinion | * | 1\% | * | * | * |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-4.5 | $+/-4.5+$ | +/-3.5 + | +/-8.0 |  |  |
|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & 18- \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35- \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} - & 50- \\ & 64 \end{array}$ | $65+$ | Under 50 | 50 and Older |
| Great deal | 18\% | N/A | 18\% | 17\% | 23\% | 17\% | 20\% |
| Moderate amount | 49\% | N/A | 45\% | 49\% | 47\% | 50\% | 48\% |
| Not much | 24\% | N/A | 28\% | 21\% | 20\% | 26\% | 21\% |
| None at all | 9\% | N/A | 9\% | 12\% | 10\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| No opinion | * | N/A | * | * | * | * | * |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 |  | +/-7.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-6.0 | +/-3.5 |
|  | Total | Under \$50K | $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ <br> or more | No <br> College | Atten <br> Colle |  |  |
| Great deal | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 18\% |  |  |  |
| Moderate amount | 49\% | 49\% | 52\% | 50\% |  |  |  |
| Not much | 24\% | 22\% | 24\% | 23\% |  |  |  |
| None at all | 9\% | 10\% | 6\% | 10\% |  |  |  |
| No opinion | * | * | * | * |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-4.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-3 |  |  |



* percentage less than 1\%

Question 22
How likely is it that a dangerous amount of radiation from the damaged nuclear power plants in Japan would reach Hawaii, Alaska, or the West Coast of the continental United States? Do you think that is very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

Base $=$ Total Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White N | Non-White |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very likely | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 12\% | 17\% |  |  |
| Somewhat likely | 39\% | 33\% | 45\% | 34\% | 52\% |  |  |
| Somewhat unlikely | 23\% | 24\% | 23\% | 26\% | 16\% |  |  |
| Very unlikely | 23\% | 29\% | 17\% | 26\% | 14\% |  |  |
| No opinion | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-4.5 | +/-4.5 | +/-3.5 + | +/-8.0 |  |  |
|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & 18- \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | $65+$ | Under $50$ | 50 and Older |
| Very likely | 14\% | N/A | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Somewhat likely | 39\% | N/A | 36\% | 31\% | 32\% | 45\% | 31\% |
| Somewhat unlikely | 23\% | N/A | 23\% | 25\% | 24\% | 22\% | 25\% |
| Very unlikely | 23\% | N/A | 25\% | 27\% | 31\% | 18\% | 29\% |
| No opinion | 1\% | N/A | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 |  | +/-7.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-6.0 | +/-3.5 |
|  | Total | Under \$50K | \$50K <br> or more | No <br> College | Atten <br> Colle |  |  |
| Very likely | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% | 15\% |  |  |  |
| Somewhat likely | 39\% | 45\% | 33\% | 49\% |  |  |  |
| Somewhat unlikely | 23\% | 22\% | 25\% | 18\% |  |  |  |
| Very unlikely | 23\% | 18\% | 28\% | 17\% |  |  |  |
| No opinion | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |  | \% |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-4.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-3 |  |  |



[^3]Question 23
And how likely is it that a dangerous amount of radiation from the damaged nuclear power plants in Japan would reach the area where you live? Do you think that is very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

Base $=$ Total Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White N | Non-White |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very likely | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 9\% |  |  |
| Somewhat likely | 17\% | 11\% | 23\% | 14\% | 24\% |  |  |
| Somewhat unlikely | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% | 23\% |  |  |
| Very unlikely | 60\% | 69\% | 51\% | 66\% | 43\% |  |  |
| No opinion | * | * | 1\% | * | 1\% |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-4.5 | +/-4.5 + | +/-3.5 + | +/-8.0 |  |  |
|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & 18- \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35- \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | $65+$ | Under $50$ | 50 and Older |
| Very likely | 5\% | N/A | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Somewhat likely | 17\% | N/A | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | 19\% | 13\% |
| Somewhat unlikely | 18\% | N/A | 23\% | 19\% | 15\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Very unlikely | 60\% | N/A | 60\% | 64\% | 65\% | 56\% | 64\% |
| No opinion | * | N/A | 1\% | * | * | 1\% | * |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 |  | +/-7.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-6.0 | +/-3.5 |
|  | Total | Under \$50K | \$50K <br> or more | No College | Atten Colle |  |  |
| Very likely | 5\% | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% |  |  |  |
| Somewhat likely | 17\% | 14\% | 18\% | 20\% |  |  |  |
| Somewhat unlikely | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% |  |  |  |
| Very unlikely | 60\% | 60\% | 62\% | 54\% |  |  |  |
| No opinion | * | 1\% | * | * |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-4.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-3 |  |  |



* percentage less than 1\%

CNN/OPINION RESEARCH CORPORATION POLL -- MAR 18 to 20, 2011
Question 35A
In thinking about this country's future energy needs, which of these energy sources do you think we should rely on more and which should we rely on less?
A. Nuclear power


* percentage less than 1\%

Question 35B
In thinking about this country's future energy needs, which of these energy sources do you think we should rely on more and which should we rely on less?
B. Oil

Base $=$ Total Sample


[^4]In thinking about this country's future energy needs, which of these energy sources do
you think we should rely on more and which should we rely on less?
C. Coal

```
Base = Total Sample
```

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Non-White |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | --------- |
| More | $43 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Less | $56 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $62 \%$ |
| No opinion | $1 \%$ | $\star$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Sampling Error | $+/-3.0$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-3.5$ | $+/-8.0$ |


|  | Total | 34 | 49 | 64 | $65+$ | 50 | Older |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| More | 43\% | N/A | 41\% | 45\% | 58\% | 37\% | 51\% |
| Less | 56\% | N/A | 57\% | 54\% | 41\% | 62\% | 49\% |
| No opinion | 1\% | N/A | 1\% | 1\% | * | 1\% | 1\% |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 |  | +/-7.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.0 | -6.0 | +/-3.5 |

More
Less
No opinion
Sampling Error

## More

Less
No opinion
Sampling Error
More
Less
No opinion
Sampling Error

More
Less
No opinion
Sampling Error

* percentage less than 1\%

```
Question 35D
In thinking about this country's future energy needs, which of these energy sources do
you think we should rely on more and which should we rely on less?
D. Natural gas
```

Base $=$ Total Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Non-White |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| More | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | --------- |
| Less | $70 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $59 \%$ |
| No opinion | $29 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| Sampling Error | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
|  | $+/-3.0$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-3.5$ | $+/-8.0$ |

More
Less
No opinion
Sampling Error

More
Less
No opinion
Sampling Error
More

|  | $18-$ | $35-$ | $50-$ |  | Under | 50 and |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 34 | 49 | 64 | $65+$ | 50 | Older |
| ----- | ----- | ---- | ----- | ---- | ----- | ----- |
| $70 \%$ | N/A | $73 \%$ | $80 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $63 \%$ | $78 \%$ |
| $29 \%$ | N/A | $25 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| $1 \%$ | N/A | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| $+/-3.0$ |  | $+/-7.0$ | $+/-5.0$ | $+/-5.0$ | $+/-6.0$ | $+/-3.5$ |


|  | Under | \$50K | No | Attended |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total | $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ | or more | College | College |
| ----- | ----- | ------ | ------ | ------- |
| $70 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $69 \%$ | $70 \%$ |
| $29 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| $+/-3.0$ | $+/-5.0$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-5.5$ | $+/-3.5$ |

Less
No opinion
Sampling Error
More
Less
No opinion
Sampling Error
More
Less
No opinion
Sampling Error

* percentage less than 1\%

Question 35E
In thinking about this country's future energy needs, which of these energy sources do you think we should rely on more and which should we rely on less?
E. Wind power

Base $=$ Total Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Non-White |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | --------- |
| More | $83 \%$ | $79 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $82 \%$ | $85 \%$ |
| Less | $17 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| No opinion | $1 \%$ | $*$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ | $1 \%$ |
| Sampling Error | $+/-3.0$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-3.5$ | $+/-8.0$ |


|  | Total | 34 | 49 | 64 | 65 | 50 | Older |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| More | 83\% | N/A | 86\% | 83\% | 74\% | 86\% | 79\% |  |
| Less | 17\% | N/A | 13\% | 16\% | 25\% | 13\% | 20\% |  |
| No opinion | 1\% | N/A | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | * | 1\% |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 |  | +/-7.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-6.0 | +/-3.5 |  |
|  |  | Under | \$50K | No | Attended College |  |  |  |
|  | Total | \$50K | or more | College |  |  |  |  |
| More | 83\% | 82\% | 84\% | 80\% | 86\% |  |  |  |
| Less | 17\% | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | 13\% |  |  |  |
| No opinion | 1\% | * | 1\% | * | 1\% |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-4.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-3.5 |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Democrat | Independent | Repub- <br> lican | Lib- <br> eral | Moderate | Conservative |  |
| More | 83\% | 93\% | 81\% | 72\% | 86\% | 88\% | 77\% |  |
| Less | 17\% | 6\% | 19\% | 28\% | 14\% | 12\% | 23\% |  |
| No opinion | 1\% | 1\% | * | * | * | * | * |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-7.5 | +/-5.0 | +/-4.5 |  |
|  | Total | North east | Midwest | South | West | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| More | 83\% | 85\% | 85\% | 80\% | 83\% | 81\% | 86\% 79\% |  |
| Less | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | 19\% | 17\% | 18\% | 14\% | $20 \%$ |
| No opinion | 1\% | * | 1\% | 1\% | * | 1\% | * | 1\% |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-6.5 | +/-6.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-6.5 | +/-6.0 | +/-4.5 +/-6.5 |  |
|  | Total | Tea Pty <br> Support | Tea Pty | Tea Pty |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Neutral | Oppose |  |  |  |  |
| More | 83\% | 65\% | 87\% | 94\% |  |  |  |  |
| Less | 17\% | 35\% | 13\% | 6\% |  |  |  |  |
| No opinion | 1\% | * | 1\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.5 |  |  |  |  |

* percentage less than 1\%

Question 35F
In thinking about this country's future energy needs, which of these energy sources do you think we should rely on more and which should we rely on less?
F. Solar power

Base $=$ Total Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Non-White |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| More | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | --------- |
| Less | $88 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $91 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $89 \%$ |
| No opinion | $11 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Sampling Error | $\star$ | $\star$ | $1 \%$ | $*$ | $1 \%$ |
|  | $+/-3.0$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-3.5$ | $+/-8.0$ |


|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & 18- \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35- \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50- \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | $65+$ | Under $50$ | 50 and Older |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| More | 88\% | N/A | 90\% | 87\% | 77\% | 93\% | 83\% |
| Less | 11\% | N/A | 10\% | 12\% | 22\% | 6\% | 16\% |
| No opinion | * | N/A | 1\% | 1\% | * | * | 1\% |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 |  | +/-7.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-6.0 | +/-3.5 |

More
Less
No opinion
Sampling Error

## More

| $+/-3.0$ |  | $+/-7.0$ | $+/-5.0$ | $+/-5.0$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Under | \$50K | No | Attended |
| Total | $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ | or more | College | College |
| ----- | ----- | ------ | ------ | ------ |
| $88 \%$ | $88 \%$ | $90 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $91 \%$ |
| $11 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| $*$ | $*$ | $1 \frac{0}{*}$ | $*$ | $1 \%$ |
| $+/-3.0$ | $+/-5.0$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-5.5$ | $+/-3.5$ |

Less
No opinion
Sampling Error
More
Less
No opinion
Sampling Error

More
Less
No opinion
Sampling Error

* percentage less than 1\%


## Question 36A

When government and private companies make policy decisions concerning the kind of generating plants that produce electricity and the fuel those plants would use, please tell me whether you think each of the following should be extremely important, very important, moderately important, or not that important?
A. Keeping prices for electricity at current levels

Base = Total Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Non-White |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | -------- |
| Extremely important | $22 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Very important | $46 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| Moderately important | $25 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Not important | $5 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| No opinion | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $*$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Sampling Error | $+/-3.0$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-3.5$ | $+/-8.0$ |


|  |  | $18-$ | $35-$ | $50-$ |  | Under | 50 and |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | 34 | 49 | 64 | $65+$ | 50 | Older |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ------ | ----- | ------ |
| Extremely important | $22 \%$ | N/A | $27 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| Very important | $46 \%$ | N/A | $43 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| Moderately important | $25 \%$ | N/A | $23 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Not important | $5 \%$ | N/A | $5 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| No opinion | $1 \%$ | N/A | $1 \%$ | $*$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Sampling Error | $+/-3.0$ |  | $+/-7.0$ | $+/-5.0$ | $+/-5.0$ | $+/-6.0$ | $+/-3.5$ |


|  | Total | Under \$50K | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 50 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { or more } \end{aligned}$ | No College | Attended College |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Extremely important | 22\% | 25\% | 21\% | 29\% | 17\% |  |  |  |
| Very important | 46\% | 50\% | 45\% | 48\% | 45\% |  |  |  |
| Moderately important | 25\% | 20\% | 29\% | 18\% | 31\% |  |  |  |
| Not important | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% |  |  |  |
| No opinion | 1\% | 1\% | * | $2 \%$ | * |  |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-4.5 | +/-5.5 | +/-3.5 |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Democrat | Independent | Republican | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lib- } \\ & \text { eral } \end{aligned}$ | Moderate |  |  |
| Extremely important | 22\% | 26\% | 20\% | 22\% | 19\% | 21\% |  |  |
| Very important | $46 \%$ | 46\% | 45\% | 48\% | 34\% | 44\% |  |  |
| Moderately important | 25\% | 25\% | 27\% | 23\% | 35\% | 31\% |  |  |
| Not important | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 4\% | 11\% | 3\% |  |  |
| No opinion | 1\% | * | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | * |  |  |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.5 | +/-7.5 | +/-5.0 | +/-4 |  |
|  | Total | North east | Midwest | South | West | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
| Extremely important | 22\% | 25\% | 24\% | 22\% | 20\% | 22\% | 20\% | 28\% |
| Very important | 46\% | 41\% | 48\% | 50\% | 44\% | 44\% | 49\% | 43\% |
| Moderately important | 25\% | 31\% | 22\% | 23\% | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% | 22\% |
| Not important | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% |
| No opinion | 1\% | * | 1\% | * | 4\% | 1\% | * | 3\% |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | +/-6.5 | +/-6.5 | +/-5.5 | /-6.5 | -6.0 | -4. 5 | -6.5 |


|  |  | Tea Pty | Tea Pty | Tea Pty |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Total | Support | Neutral | Oppose |
|  | ----- | ------ | ------ | ------ |
| Extremely important | $22 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Very important | $46 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| Moderately important | $25 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Not important | $5 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| No opinion | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| Sampling Error | $+/-3.0$ | $+/-5.5$ | $+/-5.0$ | $+/-5.5$ |

[^5]
## Question 36B

When government and private companies make policy decisions concerning the kind of generating plants that produce electricity and the fuel those plants would use, please tell me whether you think each of the following should be extremely important, very important, moderately important, or not that important?
B. Reducing pollution and the risk of other damage to the environment

Base = Total Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Non-White |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | --------- |
| Extremely important | $27 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Very important | $53 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| Moderately important | $17 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Not important | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| No opinion | $\star$ | $\star$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| Sampling Error | $+/-3.0$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-3.5$ | $+/-8.0$ |


|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | $49$ | $64$ | $65+$ | $50$ | Older |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Extremely important | 27\% | N/A | 27\% | 24\% | 20\% | 31\% | 22\% |
| Very important | 53\% | N/A | 54\% | 56\% | 53\% | 52\% | 55\% |
| Moderately important | 17\% | N/A | 17\% | 18\% | 23\% | 15\% | 20\% |
| Not important | 2\% | N/A | $2 \%$ | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| No opinion | * | N/A | * | * | * | * | * |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 |  | +/-7.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-6.0 | +/-3.5 |
|  |  | Under | \$50K | No | Atten |  |  |
|  | Total | \$50K | or more | College | Colleg |  |  |
| Extremely important | 27\% | 31\% | 23\% | 30\% |  |  |  |
| Very important | 53\% | 56\% | 53\% | 52\% |  |  |  |
| Moderately important | 17\% | 11\% | 22\% | 15\% |  |  |  |
| Not important | 2\% | $3 \%$ | 2\% | $3 \%$ |  |  |  |
| No opinion | * | * | * | * |  |  |  |

Sampling Error

| Conser- |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Demo- |
| crat |  |  |

[^6]
## Question 36C

When government and private companies make policy decisions concerning the kind of generating plants that produce electricity and the fuel those plants would use, please tell me whether you think each of the following should be extremely important, very important, moderately important, or not that important?
C. Safety considerations at the power plants and the areas surrounding them

Base = Total Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Non-White |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Extremely important | 34\% | 33\% | 35\% | 34\% | 35\% |
| Very important | 57\% | 57\% | 57\% | 58\% | 53\% |
| Moderately important | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% |
| Not important | 1\% | 2\% | * | 1\% | 1\% |
| No opinion | * | * | * | * | 1\% |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 | -4.5 | -4. 5 | -3.5 | +/-8.0 |


|  | Total | $34$ | $49$ | $64$ | 65+ | $50$ | Older |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Extremely important | 34\% | N/A | 40\% | 36\% | 20\% | 38\% | 29\% |
| Very important | 57\% | N/A | 53\% | 58\% | 68\% | 52\% | 62\% |
| Moderately important | 8\% | N/A | 4\% | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 8\% |
| Not important | 1\% | N/A | 2\% | * | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| No opinion | * | N/A | 1\% | * | * | * | * |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 |  | +/-7.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-6.0 | +/-3.5 |
|  |  | Under | \$50K | No | Attend |  |  |
|  | Total | \$50K | or more | College | Colleg |  |  |
| Extremely important | 34\% | 31\% | 37\% | 34\% | 35 |  |  |
| Very important | 57\% | 60\% | 56\% | 54\% |  |  |  |
| Moderately important | 8\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% |  |  |  |
| Not important | 1\% | 2\% | * | 2\% |  |  |  |
| No opinion | * | * | * | * |  |  |  |

Sampling Error


[^7]
## Question 36D

When government and private companies make policy decisions concerning the kind of generating plants that produce electricity and the fuel those plants would use, please tell me whether you think each of the following should be extremely important, very important, moderately important, or not that important?
D. Reducing the country's dependence on foreign sources of oil

Base = Total Sample

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Non-White |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Extremely important | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | --------- |
| Very important | $34 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $32 \%$ |
| Moderately important | $55 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $58 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| Not important | $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| No opinion | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| Sampling Error | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| * | $+/-3.0$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-4.5$ | $+/-3.5$ | $+/-8.0$ |


|  | Total | $34$ | $49$ | $64$ | $65+$ | $50$ | Older |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Extremely important | 34\% | N/A | 40\% | 36\% | 29\% | 36\% | 33\% |
| Very important | 55\% | N/A | 53\% | 54\% | 54\% | 55\% | 54\% |
| Moderately important | 7\% | N/A | 5\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 8\% |
| Not important | 4\% | N/A | 2\% | 2\% | 8\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| No opinion | * | N/A | * | * | * | * | * |
| Sampling Error | +/-3.0 |  | +/-7.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-5.0 | +/-6.0 | +/-3.5 |
|  | Total | Under \$50K | \$50K <br> or more | No College | Attend Colleg |  |  |
| Extremely important | 34\% | 32\% | 37\% | 35\% |  |  |  |
| Very important | 55\% | 54\% | 54\% | 53\% |  |  |  |
| Moderately important | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% |  |  |  |
| Not important | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% |  |  |  |
| No opinion | * | * | * | * |  |  |  |

Sampling Error


[^8]
[^0]:    * percentage less than 1\%

[^1]:    * percentage less than 1\%

[^2]:    * percentage less than 1\%

[^3]:    * percentage less than 1\%

[^4]:    * percentage less than 1\%

[^5]:    * percentage less than 1\%

[^6]:    * percentage less than 1\%

[^7]:    * percentage less than 1\%

[^8]:    * percentage less than 1\%

