

Interviews with $\mathbf{1 , 0 3 8}$ adult Americans, conducted by telephone by Opinion Research Corporation on October 16-18, 2009. The margin of sampling error for results based on the total sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points.

FOR RELEASE: FRIDAY, OCTOBER 23 AT NOON
4. We'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news. As I read each name, please say if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of these people -- or if you have never heard of them. (RANDOM ORDER)

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | Never <br> $\underline{\text { Heard of }}$ | No Opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The Republican Party |  |  |  |  |
| October 16-18, 2009 | 36\% | 54\% | 1\% | 8\% |
| July 31-Aug. 3, 2009 | 41\% | 50\% | 1\% | 8\% |
| April 23-26, 2009 | 39\% | 55\% | * | 6\% |
| February 18-19, 2009 | 39\% | 54\% | * | 7\% |
| December 1-2, 2008 | 41\% | 52\% | * | 6\% |
| November 6-9, 2008 | 38\% | 54\% | 1\% | 8\% |
| October 17-19, 2008 (RV) | 43\% | 51\% | * | 6\% |
| Sept. 5-7, 2008 (RV) | 48\% | 45\% | * | 6\% |
| Aug. 29-31, 2008 (RV) | 43\% | 50\% | * | 6\% |
| Aug. 23-24, 2008 (RV) | 48\% | 46\% | * | 6\% |
| April 28-30, 2008 | 38\% | 53\% | 1\% | 7\% |
| January 9-10, 2008 | 41\% | 48\% | 2\% | 10\% |
| June 22-24, 2007 | 36\% | 53\% | 1\% | 9\% |
| March 9-11, 2007 | 42\% | 45\% | 1\% | 12\% |
| November 3-5, 2006 | 38\% | 52\% | 1\% | 10\% |
| September 22-24, 2006 | 44\% | 51\% | * | 5\% |
| The Democratic Party |  |  |  |  |
| October 16-18, 2009 | 53\% | 41\% | * | 6\% |
| July 31-Aug. 3, 2009 | 52\% | 39\% | 1\% | 8\% |
| April 23-26, 2009 | 51\% | 44\% | * | 4\% |
| February 18-19, 2009 | 58\% | 36\% | * | 5\% |
| December 1-2, 2008 | 60\% | 34\% | * | 5\% |
| November 6-9, 2008 | 62\% | 31\% | 1\% | 6\% |
| October 17-19, 2008 (RV) | 53\% | 42\% | * | 5\% |
| Sept. 5-7, 2008 (RV) | 51\% | 40\% | 1\% | 8\% |
| Aug. 29-31, 2008 (RV) | 59\% | 36\% | * | 4\% |
| Aug. 23-24, 2008 (RV) | 52\% | 40\% | 1\% | 7\% |
| April 28-30, 2008 | 56\% | 35\% | 1\% | 8\% |
| January 9-10, 2008 | 55\% | 34\% | 2\% | 8\% |
| June 22-24, 2007 | 51\% | 38\% | 1\% | 9\% |
| March 9-11, 2007 | 51\% | 34\% | 1\% | 13\% |
| November 3-5, 2006 | 53\% | 35\% | * | 11\% |
| September 22-24, 2006 | 56\% | 39\% | * | 5\% |

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## CNN/USA TODAY/GALLUP TRENDS

| The Republican Party |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | Never heard of | No opinion |
| 2005 Dec 16-18 | 45 | 48 | * | 7 |
| 2005 Oct 13-16 | 40 | 50 | 2 | 8 |
| 2005 Sep 8-11 | 45 | 45 | 1 | 9 |
| 2005 Jul 22-24 | 46 | 45 | 1 | 8 |
| 2005 Apr 1-2 | 50 | 44 | 1 | 5 |
| 2005 Feb 25-27 | 51 | 42 | 1 | 6 |
| 2005 Feb 4-6 | 56 | 39 | 1 | 4 |
| 2004 Sep 13-15 | 55 | 41 | * | 4 |
| 2004 Sep 3-5 | 53 | 40 | * | 7 |
| 2004 Aug 23-25* | 50 | 41 | 1 | 8 |
| 2004 Jul 30-Aug 1 | 47 | 45 | 1 | 7 |
| 2004 Jul 19-21* | 50 | 43 | * | 7 |
| 2004 Jan 29-Feb 1 | 48 | 45 | * | 7 |
| 2004 Jan 2-5 | 52 | 40 | 1 | 7 |
| 2003 Sep 8-10 | 50 | 44 | -- | 6 |
| 2003 Mar 29-30 | 56 | 33 | 1 | 10 |
| 2003 Jan 3-5 | 51 | 38 | 1 | 10 |
| 2002 Dec 16-17 | 51 | 38 | 1 | 10 |
| 2002 Nov 8-10 | 54 | 38 | * | 8 |
| 2002 Oct 21-22 | 53 | 35 | * | 12 |
| 2002 Sep 5-8 | 54 | 40 | 0 | 6 |
| 2002 Jul 26-28 | 55 | 36 | * | 9 |
| 2002 Jan 11-14 | 61 | 30 | * | 9 |
| 2001 Sep 7-10 | 47 | 48 | * | 5 |
| 2000 Nov 13-15 | 49 | 43 | * | 8 |
| 2000 Aug 4-5 | 54 | 37 | 1 | 8 |
| 2000 Jul 25-26 | 49 | 39 | * | 12 |
| 2000 Jan 7-10 | 53 | 41 | * | 6 |
| 1999 Nov 18-21 | 50 | 44 | * | 6 |
| 1999 Apr 30-May 2 | 47 | 44 | * | 9 |
| 1999 Feb 19-21 | 45 | 46 | 0 | 9 |
| 1999 Feb 12-13 | 40 | 54 | 1 | 5 |
| 1999 Feb 4-8 | 45 | 47 | * | 8 |
| 1999 Jan 8-10 | 40 | 52 | * | 8 |
| 1998 Dec 19-20 | 31 | 57 | * | 12 |
| 1998 Dec 15-16 | 43 | 47 | 2 | 8 |
| 1997 Oct 27-29 | 50 | 42 | * | 8 |
| 1996 Aug 30-Sep 1** | 50 | 45 | * | 5 |
| 1996 Aug 16-18** | 55 | 41 | 1 | 2 |
| 1996 Aug 5-7** | 51 | 44 | * | 5 |
| 1996 Apr 9-10 | 52 | 41 | * | 7 |
| 1995 Apr 17-19 | 52 | 42 | * | 6 |
| 1992 Jul 6-8** | 53 | 39 | * | 8 |

[^1]The Democratic Party

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | Never heard of | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2005 Dec 16-18 | 46 | 45 | * | 9 |
| 2005 Oct 13-16 | 52 | 36 | 2 | 10 |
| 2005 Sep 8-11 | 47 | 41 | 1 | 11 |
| 2005 Jul 22-24 | 52 | 38 | 1 | 9 |
| 2005 Apr 1-2 | 50 | 42 | * | 8 |
| 2005 Feb 25-27 | 52 | 41 | 1 | 6 |
| 2005 Feb 4-6 | 46 | 47 | * | 7 |
| 2004 Sep 13-15 | 49 | 45 | -- | 6 |
| 2004 Sep 3-5 | 50 | 41 | * | 9 |
| 2004 Aug 23-25* | 54 | 36 | 1 | 9 |
| 2004 Jul 30-Aug 1 | 55 | 37 | 1 | 7 |
| 2004 Jul 19-21* | 48 | 41 | 1 | 10 |
| 2004 Jan 29-Feb 1 | 59 | 34 | * | 7 |
| 2004 Jan 2-5 | 47 | 44 | * | 9 |
| 2003 Sep 8-10 | 49 | 45 | -- | 6 |
| 2003 Mar 29-30 | 49 | 39 | 1 | 11 |
| 2003 Jan 3-5 | 52 | 36 | 1 | 11 |
| 2002 Dec 16-17 | 52 | 37 | 1 | 10 |
| 2002 Nov 8-10 | 48 | 42 | 0 | 10 |
| 2002 Oct 21-22 | 58 | 30 | * | 12 |
| 2002 Sep 5-8 | 56 | 38 | 0 | 6 |
| 2002 Jul 26-28 | 55 | 34 | * | 11 |
| 2002 Jan 11-14 | 55 | 33 | * | 12 |
| 2001 Sep 7-10 | 56 | 38 | * | 6 |
| 2000 Nov 13-15 | 53 | 38 | 1 | 8 |
| 2000 Aug 4-5 | 53 | 38 | 1 | 8 |
| 2000 Jul 25-26 | 56 | 35 | * | 9 |
| 2000 Jan 7-10 | 61 | 33 | * | 6 |
| 1999 Nov 18-21 | 51 | 41 | * | 8 |
| 1999 Apr 30-May 2 | 53 | 37 | 1 | 9 |
| 1999 Feb 19-21 | 55 | 37 | 0 | 8 |
| 1999 Feb 12-13 | 56 | 38 | * | 6 |
| 1999 Feb 4-8 | 57 | 37 | * | 6 |
| 1999 Jan 8-10 | 57 | 35 | * | 8 |
| 1998 Dec 19-20 | 57 | 30 | * | 13 |
| 1998 Dec 15-16 | 58 | 32 | 2 | 8 |
| 1997 Oct 27-29 | 54 | 39 | * | 7 |
| 1996 Aug 30-Sep 1** | 60 | 36 | * | 4 |
| 1996 Aug 16-18** | 55 | 41 | 1 | 3 |
| 1996 Aug 5-7** | 57 | 38 | 1 | 4 |
| 1996 Apr 9-10 | 55 | 38 | 0 | 7 |
| 1995 Apr 17-19 | 51 | 43 | * | 6 |
| 1992 Jul 6-8** | 54 | 38 | * | 8 |

6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is handling its job? (ASKED OF HALF SAMPLE. RESULTS BASED ON 540 INTERVIEWS IN VERSION A. SAMPLING ERROR: +/- 4 PERCENTAGE POINTS.)

|  | Oct. 16-18 2009* | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr. 3-5 } \\ \underline{2009} \end{gathered}$ | Feb. 7-8 $\underline{2009^{*}}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve | 29\% | 35\% | 29\% |  |  |
| Disapprove | 69\% | 63\% | 71\% |  |  |
| No opinion | 2\% | 2\% | * |  |  |
|  | Oct. 3-5 | Sept. 19-21 | July 27-29 | Oct. 12-14 | Oct. 6-8 |
|  | 2008* | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2006}$ |
| Approve | 23\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 28\% |
| Disapprove | 76\% | 78\% | 77\% | 75\% | 63\% |
| No opinion | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 9\% |


|  | Approve | Disapprove | No opinion |  | Approve | Disapprove | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2002}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underline{2006}$ |  |  |  | 2002 Aug 5-8 | 46 | 43 | 11 |
| 2006 Mar 13-16 | 27 | 65 | 8 | 2002 Jul 26-28 | 53 | 36 | 11 |
| 2006 Feb 6-9 | 25 | 65 | 10 | 2002 Jul 9-11 | 54 | 36 | 10 |
| 2006 Jan 9-12 | 27 | 67 | 7 | 2002 Jun 3-6 | 52 | 38 | 10 |
| 2005 |  |  |  | 2002 May 6-9 | 57 | 33 | 10 |
| 2005 Dec 5-8 | 29 | 63 | 8 | 2002 Apr 8-11 | 57 | 34 | 9 |
| 2005 Nov 7-10 | 29 | 63 | 8 | 2002 Mar 4-7 | 63 | 28 | 9 |
| 2005 Oct 13-16 | 29 | 64 | 7 | 2002 Feb 4-6 | 62 | 28 | 10 |
| 2005 Sep 12-15 | 35 | 59 | 6 | 2002 Jan 7-9 | 62 | 29 | 9 |
| 2005 Aug 8-11 | 36 | 58 | 6 | 2001 |  |  |  |
| 2005 Jul 7-10 | 36 | 58 | 6 | 2001 Dec 6-9 | 72 | 19 | 9 |
| 2005 Jun 6-8 | 34 | 59 | 7 | 2001 Nov 8-11 | 73 | 19 | 8 |
| 2005 May 2-5 | 35 | 57 | 8 | 2001 Oct 11-14 | 84 | 10 | 6 |
| 2005 Apr 4-7 | 38 | 54 | 8 | 2001 Sep 7-10 | 42 | 44 | 14 |
| 2005 Mar 7-10 | 37 | 53 | 10 | 2001 Aug 16-19 | 50 | 37 | 13 |
| 2005 Feb 7-10 | 45 | 48 | 7 | 2001 Aug 3-5 | 47 | 42 | 11 |
| 2005 Jan 3-5 | 43 | 48 | 9 | 2001 Jul 19-22 | 49 | 37 | 14 |
| $\underline{2004}$ |  |  |  | 2001 Jun 11-17 | 51 | 34 | 15 |
| 2004 Dec 5-8 | 41 | 50 | 9 | 2001 May 10-14 | 49 | 34 | 17 |
| 2004 Nov 7-10 | 41 | 52 | 7 | 2001 Apr 6-8 | 55 | 32 | 13 |
| 2004 Oct 11-14 | 40 | 51 | 9 | 2001 Mar 5-7 | 55 | 28 | 17 |
| 2004 Sep 13-15 | 41 | 52 | 7 | 2001 Feb 1-4 | 53 | 32 | 15 |
| 2004 Aug 9-11 | 40 | 52 | 8 | 2001 Jan 10-14 | 50 | 40 | 10 |
| 2004 Jul 8-11 | 40 | 53 | 7 | $\underline{2000}$ |  |  |  |
| 2004 Jun 3-6 | 41 | 52 | 7 | 2000 Dec 2-4 | 56 | 34 | 10 |
| 2004 May 2-4 | 41 | 52 | 7 | 2000 Oct 6-9 | 49 | 42 | 9 |
| 2004 Apr 5-8 | 43 | 51 | 6 | 2000 Aug 29-Sep 5 | 48 | 42 | 10 |
| 2004 Mar 8-11 | 42 | 51 | 7 | 2000 May 18-21 | 39 | 52 | 9 |
| 2004 Feb 9-12 | 41 | 51 | 8 | 2000 Jan 7-10 | 51 | 42 | 7 |
| 2004 Jan 12-15 | 48 | 45 | 7 | 1999 |  |  |  |
| $\underline{2003}$ |  |  |  | 1999 Sep 23-26 | 37 | 56 | 7 |
| 2003 Dec 11-14 | 43 | 50 | 7 | 1999 Jul 13-14 | 39 | 51 | 10 |
| 2003 Nov 3-5 | 43 | 51 | 6 | 1999 Jun 11-13 | 41 | 53 | 6 |
| 2003 Oct 6-8 | 41 | 51 | 8 | 1999 Apr 13-14 | 45 | 47 | 8 |
| 2003 Sep 8-10 | 40 | 53 | 7 | 1999 Feb 12-13 | 41 | 54 | 5 |
| 2003 Aug 4-6 | 45 | 46 | 9 | 1999 Jan 15-17 | 50 | 46 | 4 |
| 2003 Jul 7-9 | 49 | 45 | 6 | 1998 |  |  |  |
| 2003 Jun 12-15 | 50 | 41 | 9 | 1998 Dec 15-16 | 42 | 52 | 6 |
| 2003 May 5-7 | 49 | 44 | 7 | 1998 Nov 13-15 | 41 | 54 | 5 |
| 2003 Apr 7-9 | 58 | 33 | 9 | 1998 Oct 29-Nov 1 | 44 | 47 | 9 |
| 2003 Mar 3-5 | 48 | 44 | 8 | 1998 Oct 9-12 | 47 | 46 | 7 |
| 2003 Feb 3-6 | 50 | 39 | 11 | 1998 Oct 6-7 | 44 | 48 | 8 |
| 2003 Jan 13-16 | 49 | 40 | 11 | 1998 Sep 11-12 | 55 | 36 | 9 |
| $\underline{2002}$ |  |  |  | 1998 May 8-10 | 44 | 48 | 8 |
| 2002 Dec 5-8 | 50 | 40 | 10 | 1998 Apr 17-19 | 49 | 40 | 11 |
| 2002 Nov 11-14 | 47 | 39 | 14 | 1998 Feb 13-15 | 57 | 33 | 10 |
| 2002 Oct 3-6 | 50 | 40 | 10 | 1998 Jan 30-Feb 1 | 56 | 35 | 9 |
| 2002 Sep 5-8 | 52 | 40 | 8 | 1998 Jan 16-18 | 42 | 47 | 11 |

Congress Job Approval Trend Continued on the Next Page
*Asked of half sample

|  | Approve | Disapprove | No opinion |  | Approve | Disapprove | No opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1997 |  |  |  | 1990 |  |  |  |
| 1997 Dec 18-21 | 39 | 52 | 9 | 1990 Nov 2-4 | 26 | 63 | 11 |
| 1997 Oct 27-29 | 36 | 53 | 11 | 1990 Oct 25-28 | 24 | 68 | 8 |
| 1997 Aug 22-25 | 41 | 48 | 11 | 1990 Oct 18-21 | 23 | 64 | 13 |
| 1997 Jul 25-27 | 34 | 57 | 9 | 1990 Oct 11-14 | 28 | 65 | 7 |
| 1997 May 6-7 | 32 | 58 | 10 | 1988 |  |  |  |
| 1997 Apr 18-20 | 30 | 59 | 11 | 1988 Sep 9-11 | 42 | 42 | 16 |
| 1997 Feb 24-26 | 37 | 48 | 15 | 1987 |  |  |  |
| 1997 Jan 31-Feb 2 | 36 | 51 | 13 | 1987 Aug 24-Sep 2 | 42 | 49 | 9 |
| 1997 Jan 10-13 | 41 | 49 | 10 | 1986 |  |  |  |
| 1996 |  |  |  | 1986 Apr 11-14 | 42 | 37 | 21 |
| 1996 Oct 26-29 | 34 | 51 | 15 | 1983 |  |  |  |
| 1996 Aug 5-7 | 39 | 49 | 12 | 1983 Apr 29-May 2 | 33 | 43 | 24 |
| 1996 May 9-12 | 30 | 65 | 5 | 1982 |  |  |  |
| 1996 Apr 9-10 | 35 | 57 | 8 | 1982 Jun 11-14 | 29 | 54 | 17 |
| 1995 |  |  |  | 1981 |  |  |  |
| 1995 Sep 22-24 | 30 | 61 | 9 | 1981 Jun 19-22 | 38 | 40 | 22 |
| 1995 Aug 28-30 | 30 | 60 | 10 | 1980 |  |  |  |
| 1995 Jul 7-9 | 35 | 55 | 10 | 1980 Jun 13-16 | 25 | 56 | 19 |
| 1995 May 11-14 | 34 | 57 | 9 | 1979 |  |  |  |
| 1995 Apr 17-19 | 37 | 54 | 9 | 1979 Jun 1-4 | 19 | 61 | 20 |
| 1995 Mar 27-29 | 31 | 61 | 8 | 1978 |  |  |  |
| 1995 Mar 17-19 | 32 | 59 | 9 | 1978 Sep 8-11 | 29 | 49 | 22 |
| 1995 Feb 24-26 | 35 | 53 | 12 | 1977 |  |  |  |
| 1995 Feb 3-5 | 38 | 53 | 9 | 1977 Sep 9-12 | 35 | 44 | 21 |
| 1995 Jan 16-18 | 33 | 52 | 15 | 1977 Aug 5-8 | 36 | 44 | 20 |
| 1994 |  |  |  | 1977 Jun 3-6 | 34 | 42 | 24 |
| 1994 Dec 28-30 | 23 | 66 | 11 | 1977 May 20-23 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| 1994 Oct 22-25 | 23 | 70 | 7 | 1977 Mar 25-28 | 36 | 42 | 22 |
| 1994 Oct 7-9 | 21 | 73 | 6 | 1976 |  |  |  |
| 1994 Jul 15-17 | 27 | 65 | 8 | 1976 Jan 23-26 | 24 | 58 | 18 |
| 1994 Mar 25-27 | 29 | 63 | 8 | 1975 |  |  |  |
| 1994 Feb 26-28 | 28 | 66 | 6 | 1975 Oct 31-Nov 3 | 28 | 54 | 18 |
| 1993 |  |  |  | 1975 Jun 27-30 | 29 | 54 | 17 |
| 1993 Nov 2-4 | 24 | 69 | 8 | 1975 Apr 18-21 | 38 | 48 | 14 |
| 1993 Aug 8-10 | 23 | 69 | 8 | 1975 Feb 28-Mar 3 | 32 | 50 | 18 |
| 1993 Jul 19-21 | 24 | 65 | 11 | 1974 |  |  |  |
| 1993 Feb 26-28 | 27 | 54 | 19 | 1974 Oct 11-14 | 35 | 43 | 22 |
| 1992 |  |  |  | 1974 Aug 16-19 | 47 | 34 | 19 |
| 1992 Mar 3 ^ | 18 | 78 | 3 | 1974 Apr 12-15 | 30 | 47 | 23 |
| 1991 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991 Oct 10-13 | 40 | 54 | 6 |  |  |  |  |
| 1991 Jul 25-28 | 32 | 53 | 15 |  |  |  |  |

7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Democratic leaders in Congress are handling their job? (ASKED OF HALF SAMPLE. RESULTS BASED ON 498 INTERVIEWS IN VERSION B. SAMPLING ERROR: +/- 4.5 PERCENTAGE POINTS.)

|  | Oct. 16-18 | Apr. 23-26 | Feb 7-8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009* | $\underline{2009}$ | 2009* |
| Approve | 38\% | 43\% | 60\% |
| Disapprove | 59\% | 53\% | 39\% |
| No opinion | 2\% | 5\% | 2\% |


|  | Nov. 6-9 | Oct. 3-5 | Sept. 19-21 | July 27-29 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2008}$ | 2008* | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2008}$ |
| Approve | 47\% | 34\% | 44\% | 36\% |
| Disapprove | 50\% | 64\% | 54\% | 63\% |
| No opinion | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |

*Asked of a half sample.

## FOR COMPARISON:

Do you approve or disapprove of what the Democratic leaders in the U.S. House and Senate have done so far this year?

|  | Dec. 6-9 | Oct.12-14 | June 22-24 | May 4-6 | Mar. 9-11 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ |
| Approve | $39 \%$ |  |  |  | $47 \%$ |
| Disapprove | $56 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
| No opinion | $6 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $13 \%$ |

8. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Republican leaders in Congress are handling their job? (ASKED OF HALF SAMPLE. RESULTS BASED ON 498 INTERVIEWS IN VERSION B. SAMPLING ERROR: +/- 4.5 PERCENTAGE POINTS.)

|  | Oct. 16-18 | Apr. 23-26 | Feb 7-8 | Nov. 6-9 | Oct. 3-5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009* | $\underline{2009}$ | 2009* | $\underline{2008}$ | 2008* |
| Approve | 33\% | 31\% | 44\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| Disapprove | 66\% | 65\% | 55\% | 73\% | 71\% |
| No opinion | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% |


[^0]:    (RV) BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS

[^1]:    *Asked of a half sample.
    **Based on registered voters.

